

**THE GERMAN**  
16 mm  
CAMERA  
GILMAN & CO. LTD.

**THE WEATHER**

Moderate or fresh, gusty east-north-east winds.  
Cloudy with a few patches of light rain. Noon  
Temp: 79 degrees. Noon Humid: 52 p.c.

**LATE FINAL**

**CHINA**



**MAIL**

No. 37497

MONDAY, OCTOBER 26, 1959.

Price 20 Cents

**PAN AMERICAN**  
SAVE HUNDREDS OF DOLLARS  
WITH PAN AM'S NEW  
"FAMILY FARE" PLAN  
TO THE U.S.A.  
For full particulars, phone 37031

**Comment  
Of The  
Day**

**Service To The  
Community**

IT is a coincidence worth noting that in a week when the Police were able to report that Triad societies have reached a stage of almost unprecedented disintegration, the Colony's Kalfong Associations should be celebrating a new high mark in their existence. It is sometimes forgotten that for every one member, adherent or victim of a Triad society there are two linked with the Kalfong. And as most people in Hongkong know the two organisations are as different as whatever is the Chinese equivalent of chalk and cheese.

The Kalfongs, like the Triads, have their roots deep in history, but whereas one is a perversion of an organisation that was once akin to a contemporary masonic lodge, the other is a more recent product of Chinese philosophical thinking incorporating as its ideals the most noble aspirations of man.

THE impact of a large body of people practising such a code of ethics in an area so badly needing communal assistance is therefore bound to be significant, and as Mr Burgess noted in his speech on Kalfong Day last Friday, the community has reason to be deeply thankful for their service.

And while there may exist in the Colony an understandable gratitude that the Kalfongs present such a welcome counterweight to the Triad movement, it would be seriously misjudging the diligent and conscientious persons who are guiding the development of this movement to believe that they have no greater worth than this.

The outstanding community services they have performed in recent years have won them wide and well-deserved commendation. Essentially they are an association of local people working for the common good but Government has come to look upon them almost as representative local councils.

THE Kalfongs have on many occasions given the lie to the belief that local people are not public spirited and Mr Burgess quoted the admirable example of the Chairman of the Tai Hang Sai Association who in response to appeals made in connection with a recent Urban Council public cleanliness campaign, went out into the street himself with a broom. Added Mr Burgess: "The lead he gave was followed by his fellow villagers and this particular area now has the reputation of being a model village as far as cleanliness is concerned."

Rightly described as a bridge between Government and the people of Hongkong, the Kalfongs have today made themselves an indispensable part of the local scene. Their record acquires dignity and admiration with each passing year. Hongkong can only wish them every success, for their growing membership, now exceeding 400,000, provides a welcome element of responsibility and stability in our midst — from which we all profit.

**Need For  
Drastic  
Measures**

by a China Mail Reporter  
Drastic five hours a day water restrictions may be announced in the next fortnight to stop the alarming outflow of water from the Colony's reservoirs.

This is thought inevitable following the warning by the Water Authority Mr Alan Inglis more than a week ago that unless water consumption — then running at the rate of 61 million gallons a day — was reduced drastically and immediately, new restrictions would be necessary.

Since the warning, consumption has fallen by about one million gallons a day but this is not nearly enough to stave off the drastic restrictions that Mr Inglis spoke of.

**Radio Talk  
On Water**

Mr G. A. R. Sheppard, a senior partner of Blinck, Deacon and Gouley, consultants on water conservation schemes, will be giving a talk over Radio Hongkong tonight on the reasons for the present water restrictions. He will also outline some of the Hongkong Government's plans for future reservoirs. Blinck, Deacon and Gouley have been consultants for Government on this subject for the last 30 years. Among the points he will talk about on the programme, which begins at 8.10 p.m. will be the new Shek Pik reservoir in Lanfai and its effects, the feasibility of the Flover Cove scheme and salt-to-fresh water conversion.

Mr Inglis warned that the next cut would probably mean one five-hour period of water a day. (At present it is 8 hours a day in two four-hour periods). And if this did not succeed, then hours would be reduced still further.

Weekend water figures issued by the Government showed water consumption running at about 60 million gallons a day. At this rate the Colony's reservoirs would be almost bone dry by the end of March, leaving no reserve in case next summer's rains are late.

Water consumption must be reduced by at least 10 million gallons a day immediately before the Government can feel satisfied.

There is also no indication of cooler weather on the way which would help reduce demand for water somewhat.

**33 Chickens  
In Small  
Cage: Man Is  
Fined \$80**

A 50-year-old shop owner who admitted keeping 33 chickens in two sections of a cage measuring 3 ft x 18 ins x 11 ins, was fined \$80 by Mr T. L. Yang at Central Magistrate's court this morning.

Lo Chui, shop owner of the Chung Yung Meat Co., was arrested on October 21 when he was found with the 33 chickens in the cage.

Some of the chickens were lying on top of others and the height was such that they could not stand upright.

**DECLINE IN CONSUMPTION NOT SUFFICIENT  
NEW WATER CUTS LIKELY**

**DANNY AND THE PRINCE**



Danny Kaye recently claimed he had found a new partner — at the charity premiere of his new film "The Five Pennies". He pointed out to Princess Margaret: "We're making quite a team now." Rotated the Princess: "Yes but you're doing all the work." Later Kaye presented the Princess with a record of the film's soundtrack, enclosed in a gold-inscribed red leather case — for Princess Margaret. Picture shows Danny's other partner — a laughing Mrs. Kaye. — Express Photo.

**Indian Border  
Police In  
Chinese Hands**

New Delhi, Oct. 25.  
China has informed India that seven of the 17 Indian border police earlier reported killed in a clash in eastern Ladakh are in fact alive and in Chinese hands, it was officially learned tonight.

A note received from the Chinese Government by the External Affairs Ministry today added that the Chinese had also recovered the bodies of nine Indians. The Chinese note said that they had also arrested three members of an Indian party on the previous day.

This brings the total of Indians in Chinese hands in Ladakh to ten.

**INTRUDED**  
The Chinese note said that the three members of an Indian party who were arrested had intruded into Chinese territory. This accords with the Indian Government's information that on the first day, two members of the Indian border police and one porter were missing.

**100-Year-Old  
Woman  
Imprisoned**  
A 100-year-old woman this morning who admitted being in the streets was sentenced to one month's imprisonment by Mr T. L. Yang at Central Magistrate's court. Chan Yuen-nam, who was found begging in Tung Lo Wan Road yesterday, had 19 similar convictions. The last time she appeared in court was this month when she was cautioned and given \$50 from the Poor Box by the Magistrate.

**Steel Firm  
Accedes  
To Union**

New York, Oct. 25.  
Kaiser Steel, one of the 12 companies which have resisted the United Steelworkers' contract demands for 105 days, told the industry's "Coordinating Committee" tonight that it was signing a separate peace agreement. The capitulation of the Kaiser Corporation was announced in New York by Messrs Hill and Knowlton, an advertising agency which represents the major steel companies. The Kaiser firm indicated at hearings last week in Washington that it was ready to accede to a union proposal calling for wage increases of approximately eight cents an hour. — UPI.

**Quake In Turkey  
Kills Eight**

Istanbul, Oct. 25.  
A strong earthquake killed at least eight people and destroyed 300 houses tonight at Ilhisa, south-east of Erzurum in eastern Turkey. About 26 people were injured at Ilhisa, according to police. Strong earth tremors were also felt twice tonight in Erzurum, where people ran out of their homes. Further reports said that a thousand domestic animals were killed although a number of villages had not yet reported damages because of bad communications. Teams have brought help to the affected areas and tents have been set up to shelter the homeless. — Reuter and AFP.

**Snow And Rain  
Storms Sweep  
U.S. East Coast**

Chicago, Oct. 25.  
Early winter snows of depth blanketed the northern Great Lakes region today and overflowing streams seeped into scores of New England communities in the wake of heavy storms.

Winter's first onslaught pounded upper Michigan and northern Wisconsin on Saturday night and Sunday, isolating at least two communities and disrupting communications throughout the area. At least nine families had been evacuated from their homes in Michigan's upper peninsula, where high winds and drifting snow made travel hazardous. Several roads were reported washed out by heavy rains.

Emergency crews worked around the clock to restore communications. A total of 230 long distance telephone circuits were out of order in northern Michigan. Cool air blanketed most of the eastern third of the nation, while generally pleasant weather prevailed over the western two-thirds. But temperatures soared 40 degrees in the northeast corner of the nation which had shivered in frigid, 20-degree weather during heavy rainstorms on Friday and Saturday.

The storms pounded New England resulting in the loss of five lives in traffic accidents and drownings, and caused a landslide in the Franconia Notch of New Hampshire's White Mountains. Up to seven inches of rain fell in parts of New England on Saturday, including five inches in an eight-hour period in Connecticut, where rising streams threatened continued minor flooding. — UPI.

**Soccer  
Match  
Ends In  
Brawl**

Melbourne, Oct. 25.  
Two people were injured by bottles and a police trooper's horse was stabbed with a knife during a riot after a football match today in which a Scottish team beat an Italian team 4-2.

Several thousand hysterical spectators were involved and bottles, knives, boots, fists and a garden rake were wielded. Police reinforcements were rushed to the Olympic Park where the game was played but they could not control the fighting crowds. Football officials described the melee as the worst seen at a Victorian State soccer fixture in 50 years.

**TENSION**  
Tension built up when the Scottish team took the lead halfway through the second half. Then, an Italian goal was disallowed and the game deteriorated for the rest of the match into a running fight between the two teams.

As the final whistle sounded the players started punching each other and thousands of screaming spectators poured on to the pitch.

**FLYING BOTTLES**  
Fourteen extra police were rushed to the Park to help the five police already there, but they were booed, jostled and abused.

One policeman was stunned by a flying bottle and was helped from the ground. One of the Scottish team, J. Alexander, was also hit on the head by a flying bottle during the presentation of a cup to the winning team.

Later, a 27-year-old Maltese was charged with offensive behaviour. The two teams were composed of local Scots and Italians and were taking part in the final of the annual "Laidlaw World Cup Tournament."

Melbourne has long had a strong Scottish community and the local Italian community has swelled rapidly with postwar immigration. Many of the Scots are also post-war migrants. — Reuter.

**Attempted  
To Enter  
Britain  
Illegally**

London, Oct. 25.  
Some 40 persons of Indian nationality attempted to enter Britain illegally from France on Saturday and Sunday, the Home Office stated tonight.

The Indians were in possession of false passports, the Home Office said. They arrived by boat yesterday at Dover and Folkestone and by plane today at Southampton. Some 20 of the group have been confined in Canterbury Prison pending a Home Office decision on their fate, this statement added.

**TURNED BACK**  
The Home Office said the Indians were refused entry permits to Britain. They were turned back to France, but French authorities sent them back again to Britain, the Home Office declared. Members of the group, not placed in prison, were in the custody of customs officials, the spokesman said. No further details of the incident were immediately available. — UPI.

**Local Share  
Boom  
Continues**

Boom conditions which have been a feature of the Hongkong Stock Exchange in recent weeks continued when business topped the \$2 million mark in this morning's session. Last Friday the \$5 million volume was reckoned to be the highest for 10 years. This morning, several counters were marked up fractionally including China Provident, Hongkong Hotel, Hongkong Land, Realty, most of the utilities and the Textile group. Watson's which have made a spectacular rise in recent weeks, fell \$1 under profit-taking to \$25.

**AIRLINE  
HOSTESSES  
HIT AT  
JET PLANES**

SPECIAL TO THE CHINA MAIL

New York, Oct. 26.  
American air hostesses may go on strike because of their swollen ankles, varicose veins and chapped lips.

The hostesses claim fast flying jets have brought on the rash of ailments. They are demanding a 15 per cent pay bonus and a sharp reduction in working hours from 80 to 75 hours a month.

**WALKOUT EXPECTED**  
The Stewards and Stewardesses' Association is expected to call a walkout for early November against Trans World Airlines.

The union and T.W.A. have been meeting without success since last May to draw up a new contract covering all types of planes.

Union president Mr Roland Quinn said yesterday 187 of 300 hostesses were suffering from varicose veins, swollen ankles and chapped lips.

**THE CAUSE**  
Some believe the higher altitudes and the faster work pace from shorter flight schedules had caused the ailments. Mr Quinn said that at first union officials thought a buildup of nitrogen in the blood at high altitudes might be the cause of some of the trouble.

"Then we believed that sonic vibrations from the jet engines might be the culprit but so far there's no evidence for either theory," he said. Airline executives said there was no basis for the hostesses' claim that jet flying endangered their health.

**France To  
Explode  
Her Own  
A-Bomb**

London, Oct. 26.  
The News Chronicle said today that France would explode her first atomic bomb early next February at Reggane, in the Sahara. The News Chronicle's Paris correspondent said that the bomb was originally to have been tested in the Nevada Desert, but the test had to be postponed because of a lack of sufficient quantities of plutonium. The French bomb will have an explosive power similar to that of the first American atomic bomb tested in the Nevada Desert, the Chronicle added, but its radioactive fall-out will be slightly greater than the fall-out of the American bomb. The correspondent said there was no question of calling in American or British technicians, and the French bomb would be 100 per cent French. — AFP.



## KING'S PRINCESS

Please Note Special Times:  
2.30, 5.10, 7.30 & 9.40 p.m.  
2.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.50 p.m.

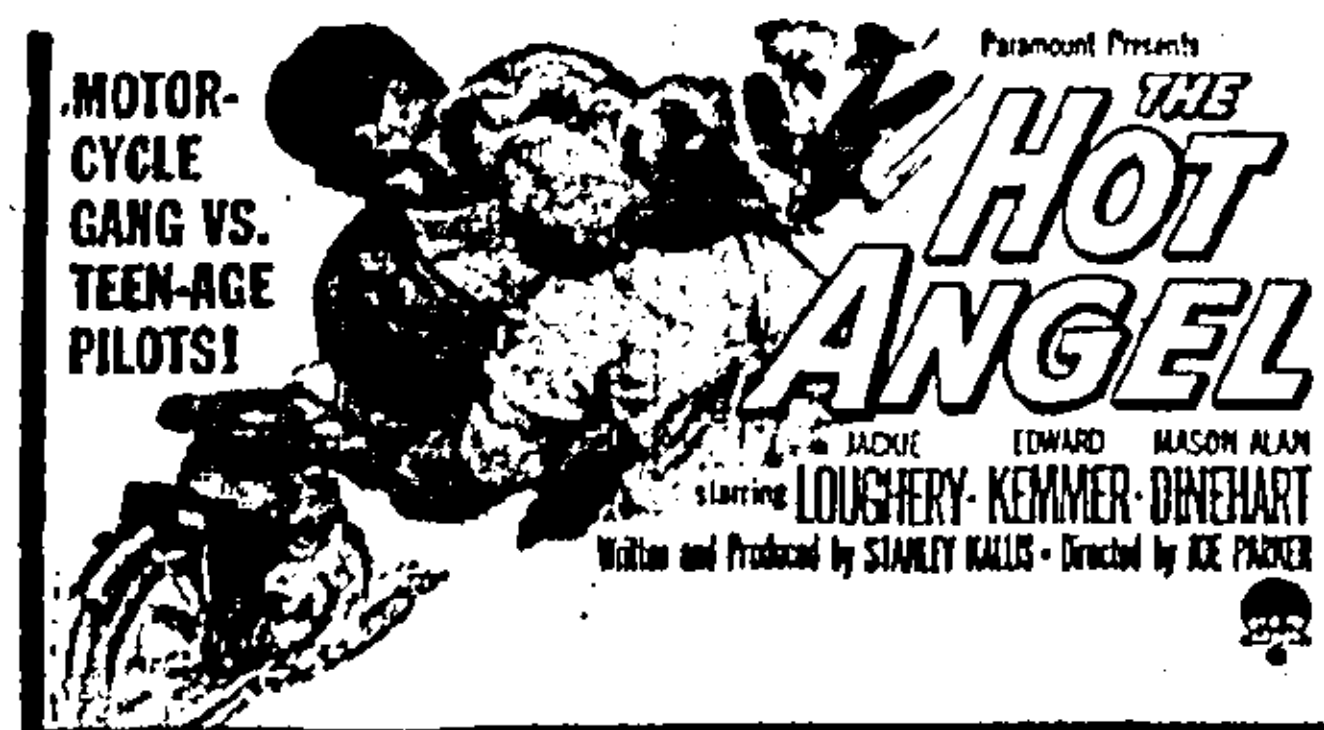
LAST 2 DAYS

## THE BUCCANEER

From The Master Motion Picture Maker!



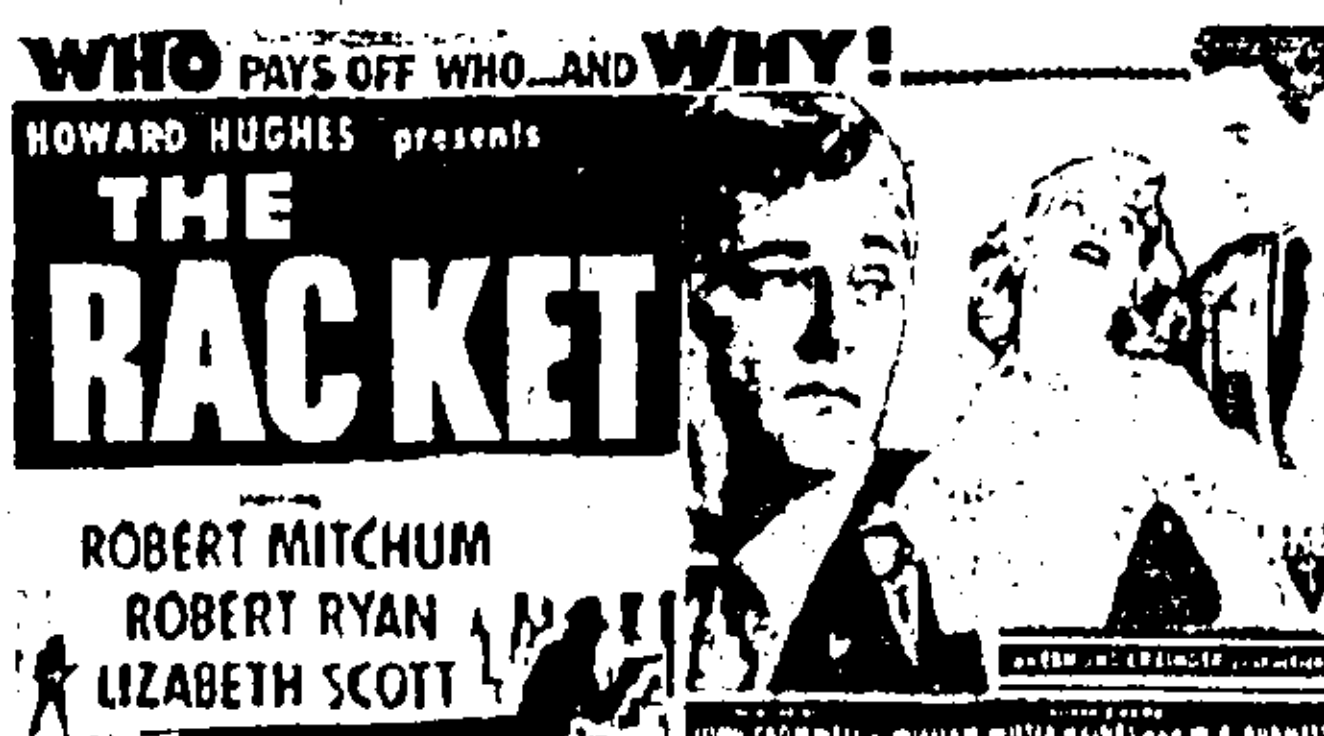
★ NEXT CHANGE ★



## ROXY & BROADWAY

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

THRILLING AND SUSPENSEFUL AS IT WAS IN FACT!



### THE IDEAL SPOT

For Your  
Luncheon Appointment  
Business Lunch ..... \$4.00  
Special Lunch ..... \$6.00

**Paramount**  
RESTAURANT & NIGHT-CLUB  
Windsor House, Des Voeux Rd., C. Tel: 2446, 3723.

— TO-NIGHT —

JOHN WARDELL'S

## "CONTINENTAL COCKTAIL FOLLIES"



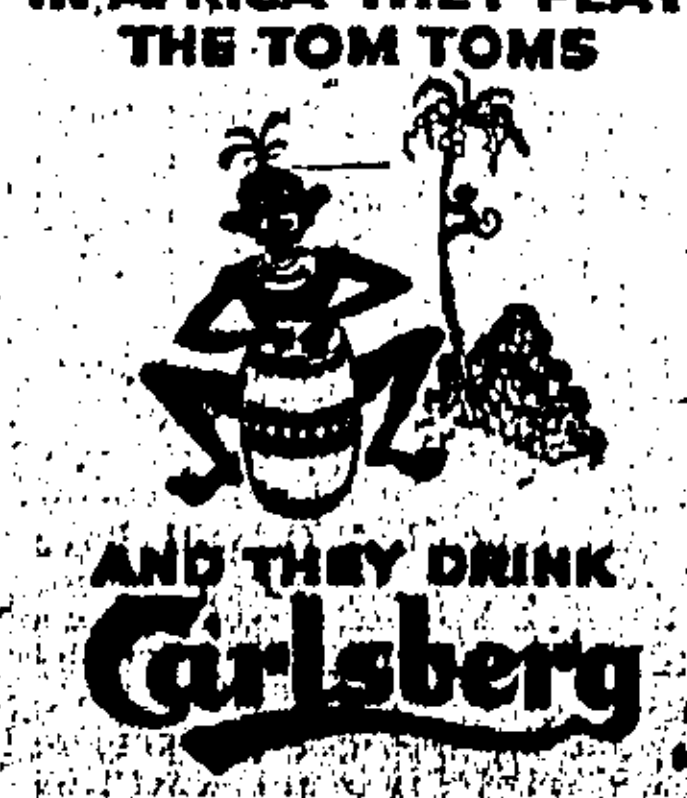
Music by GIANCARLO & His Italian Combo. The Biggest Floorshow In Town — No Increase In Price!

### POP — Blind Side



### By Gog

### IN AFRICA THEY PLAY THE TOM TOMS



## MAN SUCCUMBS TO INJURIES

### Kowloon Accident Sequel

A 45-year-old man was fatally injured just before eight o'clock last night when he was knocked down by a military vehicle in Argyle Street near its junction with Waterloo Road. The man, Cheung Kan was sent to Kowloon Hospital where he died two hours later. An eleven-year-old boy, Wong Tin-Shek, of No. 44 Lower Street, Li Cheng Uk Village, Tai Po Road, was hit by a van in Tai Po Road near the Tai Wor Ping Resettlement Estate yesterday afternoon. The boy was admitted to Kowloon Hospital for treatment.

## Van Knocks Down Woman

A woman was knocked down and injured by a van in Tai Po Road near Foho Street at about 7.55 a.m. today (Monday).

The woman, 30-year-old Chan Ying, of No. 412 Tai Hang Tung Resettlement Estate, 17 Block 3rd floor, is receiving treatment in Kowloon Hospital.

## U.S. Tourists

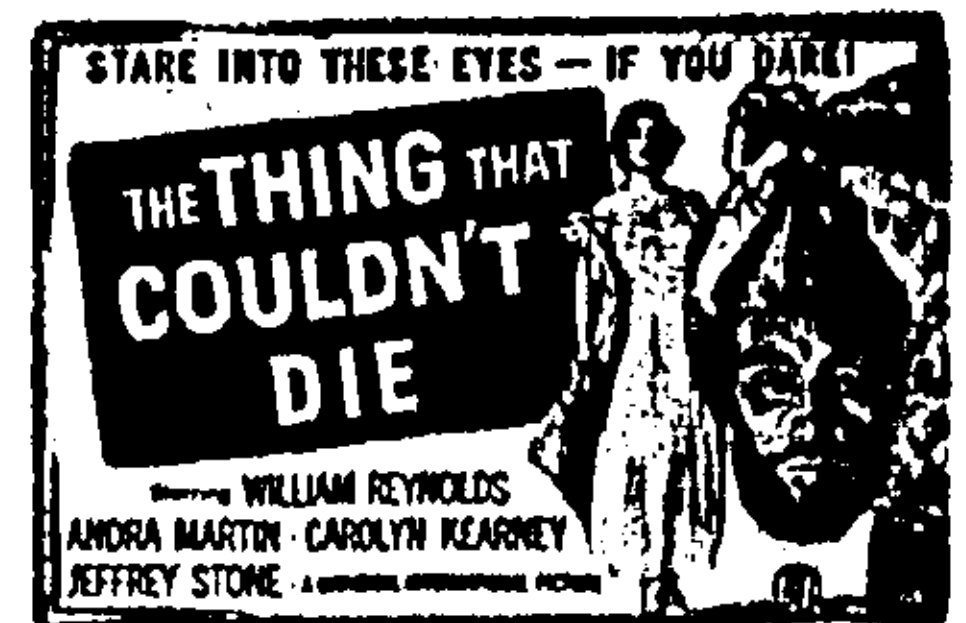
A group of 19 American tourists led by Mrs. Mary Farnand, arrived here by Pan American from Tokyo this morning in the course of a 35-day world tour. They will remain in Hongkong for six days before leaving for Bangkok. The group will return to America by way of Europe.

## Lee Astor

TEL. 72430 TEL. 87777

### SHOWING TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



— NEXT CHANGE —



## 'Hazard Corner' Now Acquires A Smell



Is it a fire? This picture was taken in Queen's Road near Pedder Street, and shows a cloud of smoke issuing from the side of the new Central Building. The smoke came from burning tar, adding just another nuisance to pedestrians who walk through this area. The entrance to the new Shell building site on the other side of the road is occasionally cluttered with mounds of sand and stones and there are waiting lorries which have to be skirted.—China Mail Photo.

## Chairman To Quit Church Post On One Condition

The chairman of the Hongkong and Kowloon Pentecostal Mission told the Supreme Court today he would be prepared to relinquish his post under one condition, even if there was no election.

Mr. Sung Sheng-hong said the condition was that "the spiritual affairs of the mission would be guaranteed to carry on, according to our practice and recognised principles."

He and Mr. Wong King-fong, secretary of the mission, are asking Mr. Justice J. R. Gregg for another order that would make Mrs. Lee Wong So-ching, treasurer of the Kowloon branch church, execute a declaration of trust of the property in favour of the mission.

They also want her to give them an accounting of Mission funds dating back to 1950.

Mrs. Lee claims the Kowloon church congregation refused to accept Mr. Sung as head of the Mission, after the death of his father, the former pastor, last October.

She also claims the Kowloon church is financially self-supporting.

### Plebiscite

Mr. Sung told the court today he had been asking for a plebiscite for the last few months to decide who should be the church's head, but the Kowloon side would not consider it.

Mr. Brook Bernacchi, for the respondent, asked Mr. Sung whether he wanted to control the running of the Kowloon Church.

Mr. Sung: "Not unless I am supported by the majority of our members."

He said he was against Mr. Bernacchi's suggestion that each side elect its own committee and appoint members to a central advisory body.

"It is against the principle of our church and against democracy," he added.

### Separate Body

Mr. Bernacchi: You now say you object on principle to each church existing as a separate body?

Mr. Sung: Yes. You are not prepared to compromise with that principle?—Right.

You know very well the Kowloon church will overwhelmingly vote you out?—Not overwhelmingly, as they are about half and half, with some neutral elements. They should submit to the wishes of the majority.

Referring to loans made by Mrs. Lee on behalf of the Kowloon church, Mr. Bernacchi asked Mr. Sung if he thought the loans were improperly made.

Mr. Sung: "They were made without the approval of the committee and have not been rectified."

### Improperly

He later agreed with Judge Gregg that the loans had been improperly made.

He also agreed that his father had seen the account books at the end of the year and had signed them.

Mr. Bernacchi: Your father never complained to the committee that Mrs. Lee was making loans on behalf of the Kowloon church without the committee's approval?

Mr. Sung: There is no reference to it in the minutes. Mr. Sung said each church had its own account but the funds were interchangeable.

He alleged Mrs. Lee and other people had spread rumours that he had spent \$40,000 of the Kowloon church's money.

## METROPOLE RITE

### 3 SHOWS TO-DAY

METROPOLE: at 2.30, 5.45 & 9.00 p.m.  
RITZ: at 2.30, 6.00 & 9.15 p.m.

### The World's Most Honored Show



with 6-track Stereophonic Sound at METROPOLE only.

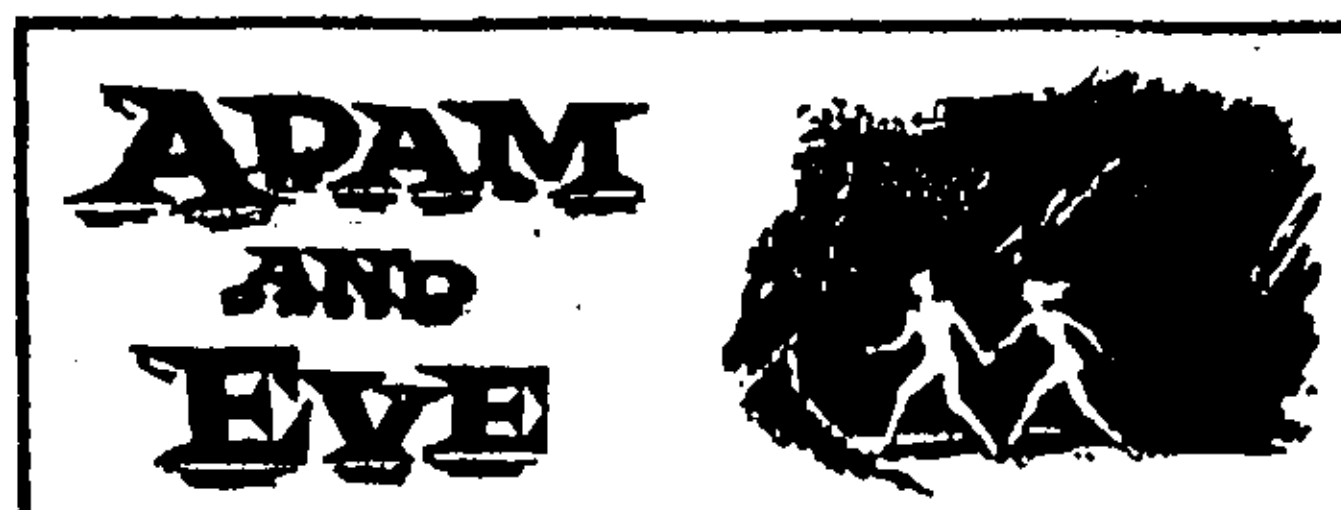
## HOOVER GALA STAR

TEL. 72371 TEL. 52979 TEL. 4145

### SHOWING TO-DAY

Hoover & Gala at 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 and 9.30 p.m.  
Star at 2.45, 5.45, 7.45 and 9.45 p.m.

GOD CREATED WOMAN FOR MAN AND SEX BEGAN!



Starring  
CHRISTIANE MARTEL  
Former MISS UNIVERSE from France

and CARLOS BAENA  
Directed by ALBERT BOUT  
WIDE SCREEN in Eastern Color

## ORIENTAL MAJESTIC

AIR CONDITIONED

### SHOWING TO-DAY

At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

SEE Two chained fugitives—desperately trying to escape from the law—and each other!

### ONE OF THE GREAT ONES!



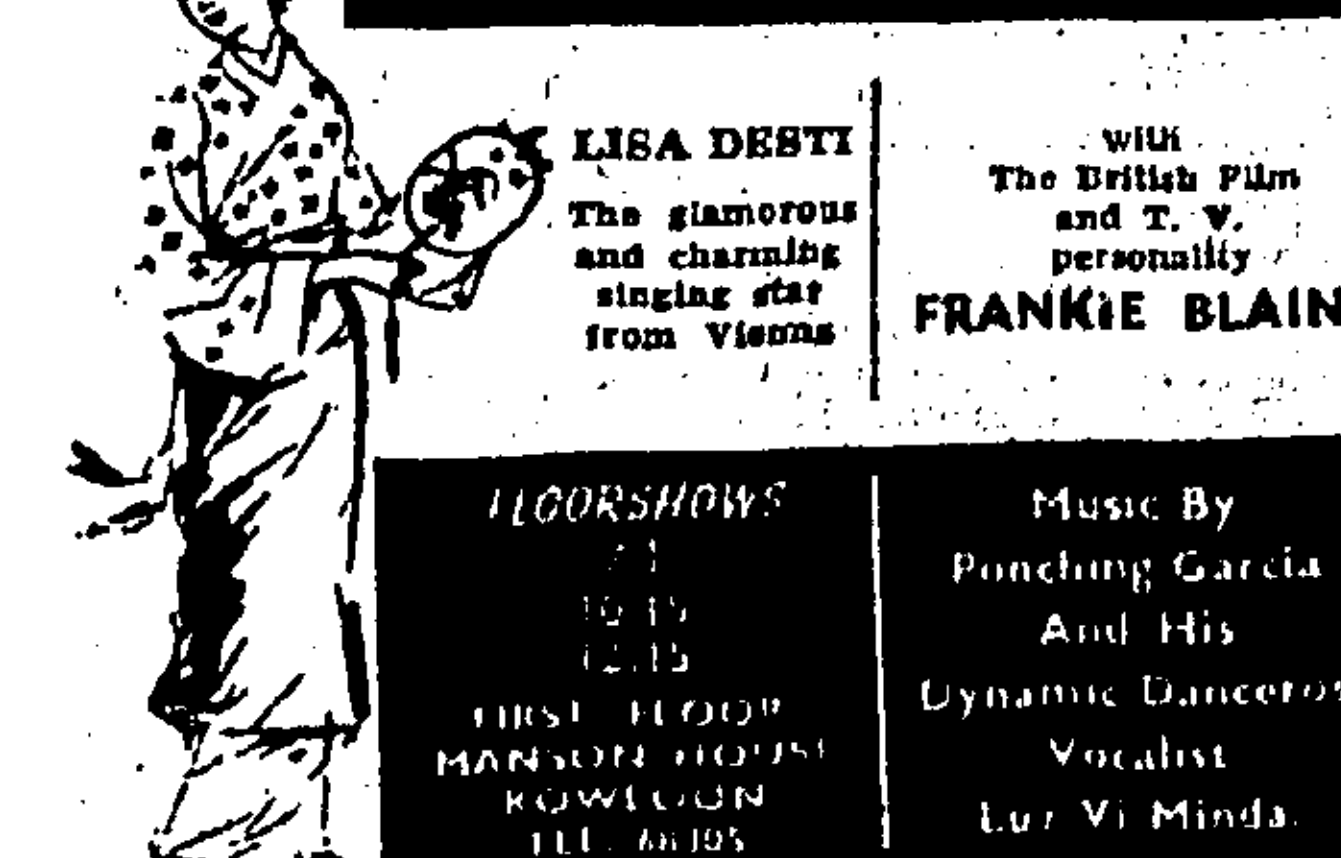
### SHOWING TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



Morning Show To-morrow  
"THE LINEUP"

## THE GOLDEN PHOENIX



## STATE

TEL. 77343

### SHOWING TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



## CAPITOL

FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY

At 2.30, 5.50, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.





# FASCISM CHARGES MAR CONGRESS OF ITALY'S RULING PARTY

Florence, Oct. 25. A Christian Democrat delegate tore a strip from his neighbour's shirt and accused him of Fascism during a 15-minute uproar between left and right-wingers at today's session of the Party's most critical Congress in its 14-year history.

The row started when a supporter of the Party's rightwing faction said that its leader, Senator Attilio Piccioni, was really the father of the left movement inside the party led by Signor Amintore Fanfani. Cries and counter-cries of "Fascist Liar" and "Viva Andreotti" interrupted the meeting.

## RIPS SHIRT

During the pandemonium a leftist delegate seized the white shirtfront of his neighbour and yelled "You are a blackshirted

Fascist." He then ripped the shirt.

Senator Attilio Piccioni, Chairman of the Congress, restored order after suspending the meeting for 15 minutes and threatening to bring in the Police.

The 100 delegates at the Congress are trying to decide whether to choose a leftist or rightist alliance for the ruling Christian Democrat Party, which is too weak to stand alone in Parliament.—Reuter.

# ADENAUER TO VISIT FRANCE SOON

Tours, France, Oct. 25. Dr. Konrad Adenauer, West German Chancellor, will visit France as the guest of General de Gaulle and the Government "in the course of the next few weeks," M. Michel Debre, French Prime Minister, said here today.

M. Debre, who was addressing a congress of Provincial Mayors, did not name a date.

## SUMMIT TALKS

The visit of Mr. Nikita Khrushchev, Soviet Prime Minister, would follow that of Dr. Adenauer's and a summit conference would come afterwards "doubtless during the course of next spring," M. Debre said.

The Prime Minister told the Mayors that in Algeria "We are in the presence of the first and decisive chance of success." "It may be hoped that 1960, by bringing us to the end of the tragic difficulties in Algeria will also give us several years of relaxation in the international sphere," he said.—Reuter.

## DECIMAL COINAGE

Pretoria, Oct. 25. South Africa will change over from sterling to a decimal coinage of "rands" and "cents" on February 2, 1961. It was officially announced here tonight.

All existing bank notes and silver coins except the half crown piece will be kept in circulation at unchanged values. The "rand" will be equivalent to two shillings.—Reuter.

# Malayan Services Praised By Outgoing Army Chief

Kuala Lumpur, Oct. 25. Lieutenant General Dato F. H. Brooke, Chief of Staff of the Malayan Armed Forces said today that the anti-Communist situation in Malaya was improving.

General Brooke is due to leave Malaya tomorrow.

In a farewell message over Radio Malaya he said: "The last few years have seen the steady development of the Federation's Armed Forces. Much progress has been made in many fields."

## TRADITIONS

"The traditions of the Royal Malay Regiment have been worthily maintained and the younger Regiments and Corps of the Army are creating their own tradition."

"The Royal Malayan Navy and the Royal Malayan Air Force are also flourishing. To all my friends in the Armed Forces I send my best wishes for the future and my sincere thanks to all of them for their loyal support to me as their head. My part has been small, theirs great."—Reuter.

## DUD BOMB

Taipei, Oct. 25. A dud bomb fell from a Nationalist Chinese Air Force plane yesterday and crashed through a house in suburban Taipei. No one was injured.—UPI.

# Future Of Colombo Plan Discussed At 21-Nation Meeting

Jogjakarta, Oct. 26. Twenty-one nations today begin a three-week conference in Jogjakarta to determine the future course of the Colombo Plan, a major pipeline for aid to South Asia's underdeveloped countries.

The official session, ending on November 5, draws up a draft of Asia's economic needs for the next 12 months to be submitted to ministerial talks from November 11 to November 14.

The development in the Asian region from the Arabian Sea in the west to the Pacific in the east, from the Himalayas in the north to the Indian Ocean in the south—a cradle of ancient religions, cultures, producer of the world's rubber, tin, jute, tea and oil—will be analysed during extensive secret talks.

## Five Billion

Colombo Plan officials estimated this region had already received external aid totalling five billion American dollars since the Colombo Plan, a

brainchild of the British Commonwealth, was founded in 1950. The bulk of aid comes from member countries outside the region—Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand, Britain, and the United States—and one country within the region—India.

Other members are Burma, Cambodia, Ceylon, Malaysia, Indonesia, Laos, Nepal, North Borneo, Pakistan, The Philippines, Sarawak, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

Delegates are meeting in the brand-new flag-decked "Colombo Village" the miniature town built on the verge of Jogjakarta, former revolutionary capital of the Indonesian Republic, and treasure-house of exotic Javanese culture.—Reuter.



Princess Margaret shown entering the Hyde Park Hotel in London past a double line of Hussars when she attended a Ball given by the 15/19 King's Royal Hussars. — Central Press Photo.

## Explosion Hurts 13

Algiers, Oct. 25. A grenade exploded under a seat in a cinema here today, injuring 13 people. Eleven of the injured, including five European women, were taken to hospital with leg wounds.

Police made four arrests.—Reuter.

## Withdrawal Of Soviet Troops

Vienna, Oct. 25. Complete withdrawal of Soviet troops from Hungary is expected to be announced soon by Hungarian Communist Party Chief János Kádár, usually well-informed diplomatic sources said today.—UPI.

# Russian Doctor's Remarkable Two Hearts Operation

Moscow, Oct. 25. Russian Dr Vladimir Demikhov, creator of the two-headed dog, announced today he has now created dogs with two hearts in preparation for doing the same with a human being.

This is the second "miraculous" operation planned by the Russian surgeon. Dr Demikhov recently said he intended to graft a new leg on a 20-year-old woman who had lost it in a train accident. A new heart here, a second head there are fast becoming an everyday business at the renowned Russian doctor's "sore parts factory," the first Medical Institute of Moscow.

Dr Demikhov's experiments have started the world, and are an indication of huge Soviet strides in this type of surgery.

## NEW HEART

"Before the end of the year or beginning of next year," Dr Demikhov told United Press International he will attempt to save a man stricken with heart trouble by presenting him with a second, healthy heart taken from a recently-dead person. The 43-year-old Russian surgeon intends to attach the spare heart to the outside of the patient, who as yet had not been selected from among many persons who have volunteered for the experiment.

If the new heart works it will be put inside the man to ease the load on his diseased heart while it mends—or it will completely replace the unworkable old heart.

Referring to the staggering possibilities of replacing bad heart for human beings, Dr Demikhov said: "Many people die from heart attack and heart disease. We may be able to give the heart of a young man to an old man and thus prolong his life. Or we could stop people from dying of heart attacks when they are young."

## SUCCESSFUL

Already such a heart operation has been successfully performed on dogs—one on October 16 and the other October 23. The two-headed dogs, Svetlana and Adrel, were led by harness into his operating amphitheatre for inspection. The dogs, scrawny from their recent hungry days as strays, had only bandages to show for the experiment. "You can feel the pulse of a second heart here," said Dr Demikhov matter-of-factly, as he picked up Adrel.—UPI.

## U.N. In Jordan

Amman, Oct. 25. The United Nations "presence" in Jordan is being reduced because of the stabilisation in Jordan's relations with her Mideast neighbours, it was learned today.—UPI.

**SELECT RESIDENCES TO LET**

**HEADLAND ROAD**  
One spacious apartment with large terrace to let now, unfurnished. Facilities include use of lovely swimming pool garden, badminton court and ample parking area.

**LOWER MID-LEVELS**  
One well designed 5-roomed ground floor apartment with private and spacious terrace and play-area. Unfurnished. Available now.

**STANLEY**  
Attractively designed spacious five-roomed apartment with open verandah overlooking private lawn. Kitchen particularly well-equipped. Furnishings may be acquired at tenant's option.

**PENTHOUSE: SOUTH BAY**  
Modest unfurnished accommodation ideal for bachelor. Spacious roof terrace and delightful panoramic view of Bay. Low rental.

**KOWLOON**  
Boundary Street. One bachelor flat to let unfurnished, in modern building designed by one of Hong Kong's leading Architects.

**BACHELORS (or couples without children)**  
Particularly interesting fully furnished, air-conditioned flatlets, located close to racecourse and to public transport. Available now at low rentals inclusive of water charges, portage, etc.

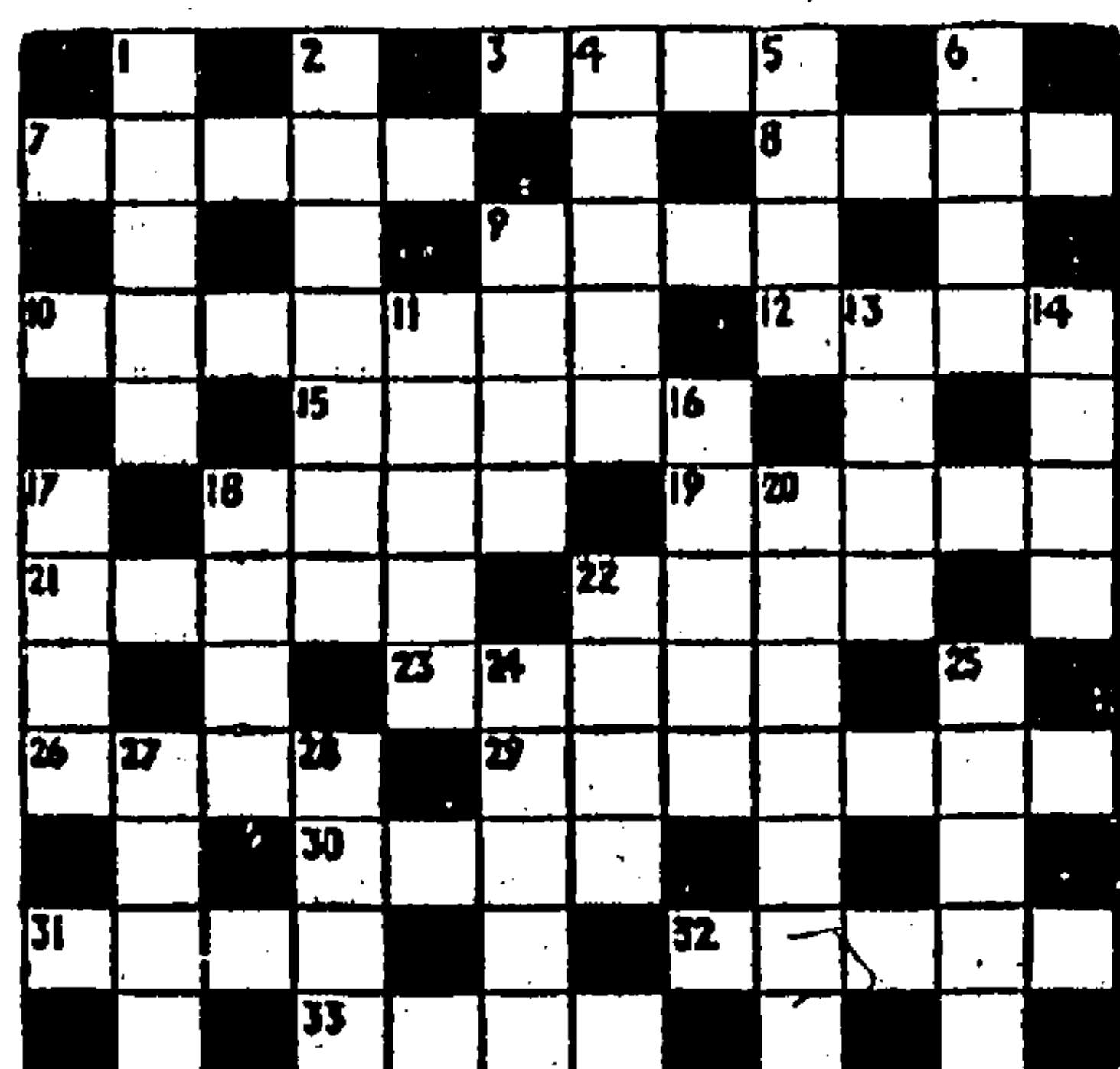
More details of these and other attractive offers from the

**Hongkong Land Investment & Agency Co., Ltd.**

**HONG KONG**  
Gloucester Building  
Tel. 24228

**KOWLOON**  
257, Prince Edward Rd.  
Tel. 51315

## A British Crossword Puzzle



## ACROSS

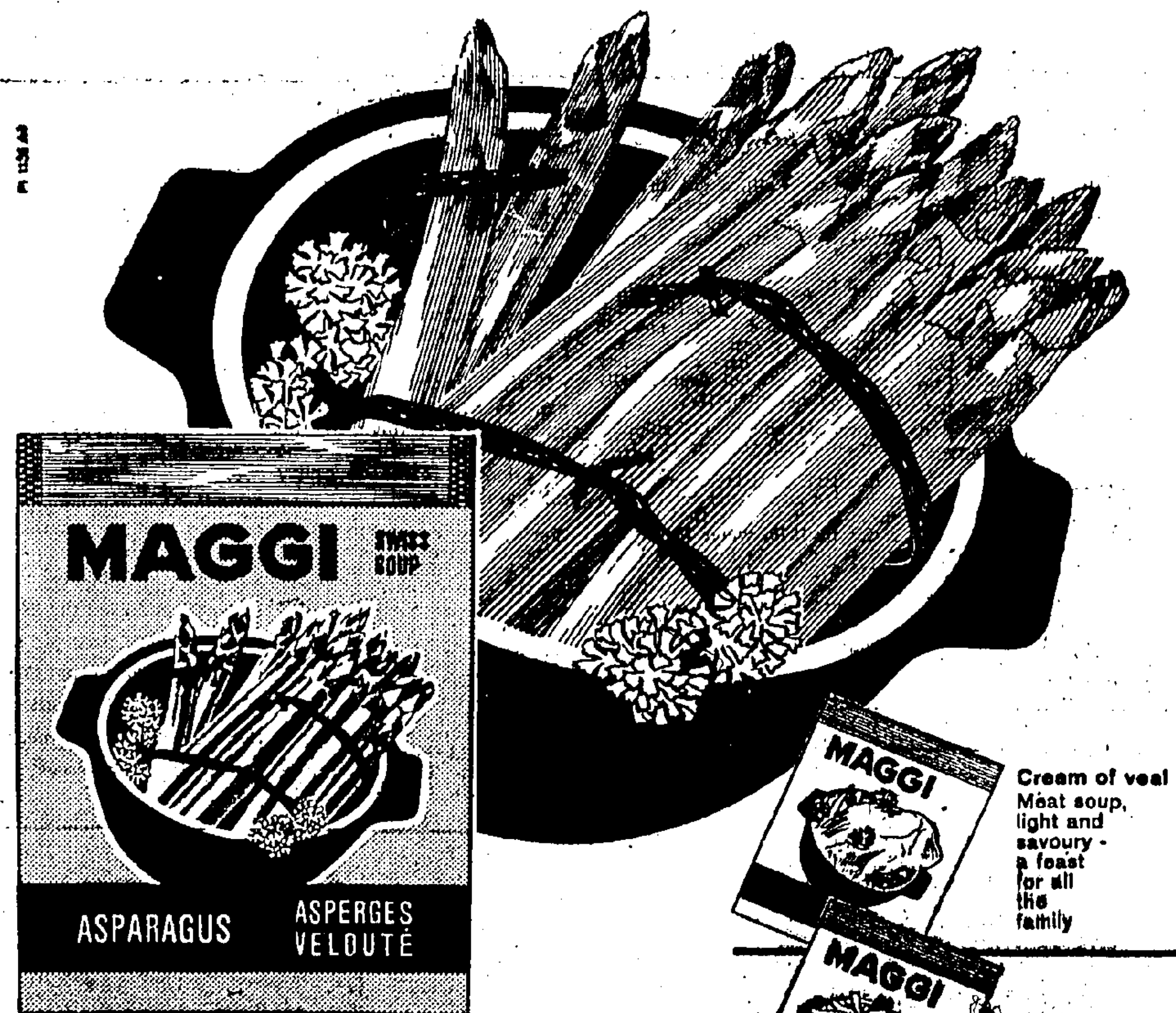
- 3 A reward to consider in return (4)
- 7 Possible outcome of some plotting (5)
- 8 Has something (4)
- 9 Cub, once (4)
- 10 By no means unreasonable (7)
- 12 Undress at the bottom of the garden, perhaps (4)
- 15 Centres—or removes them (5)
- 18 Reach saturation point? (4)
- 19 Knocked off by a red knave (4)
- 21 Legal actions by tailors (5)
- 22 It's extinct (4)
- 23 Tendency (5)
- 24 Payment (4)
- 26 Extreme stagnation (7)
- 30 It's scary; get cracking! (4)
- 31 She's the very reverse of a maid (4)
- 32 All awry like some London gardens (5)
- 33 The dance of the incantated? (4)

## DOWN

- 1 Criminal firing (5)
- 2 A tropic fruit? Could be! (7)
- 4 He doesn't live at home (6)
- 5 Assumes they are professors (4)
- 6 How many times can one be divided by a hundred? (4)
- 8 Frollesome bird (4)
- 11 Free-wheel at Land's End? (5)
- 13 He plays the lead in "The Rosary" (4)
- 14 Minus impetuosity, maybe! (4)
- 16 How to put 2,240lb inside 14! (5)
- 17 River of Europe (4)
- 18 Symbol of mixed gins (4)
- 20 Speech one can get on an envelope! (7)
- 22 The valley of need (4)
- 24 Weapon with which to plunder? (5)
- 25 Plunder (5)
- 27 He's partly American (4)
- 28 A Romanoff, maybe (4)

**SATURDAY'S CROSSWORD**—Across: 1 Nipper, 7 Main, 8 Chips, 10 Split, 11 Toast, 13 Pommes, 15 Tern, 16 Reap, 19 Cold Porter, 22 Lets, 24 Mount, 25 Trail, 26 Burr, 27 Yarned. Down: 2 Adam, 3 Power, 4 Rising, 5 Initiator, 6 Rites, 8 Alone, 12 Dorian, 13 Fertil, 14 Exposure, 17 Actor, 18 Sentry, 20 Outer, 21 Traces, 23 Enma.

# The delicate flavour of fresh asparagus

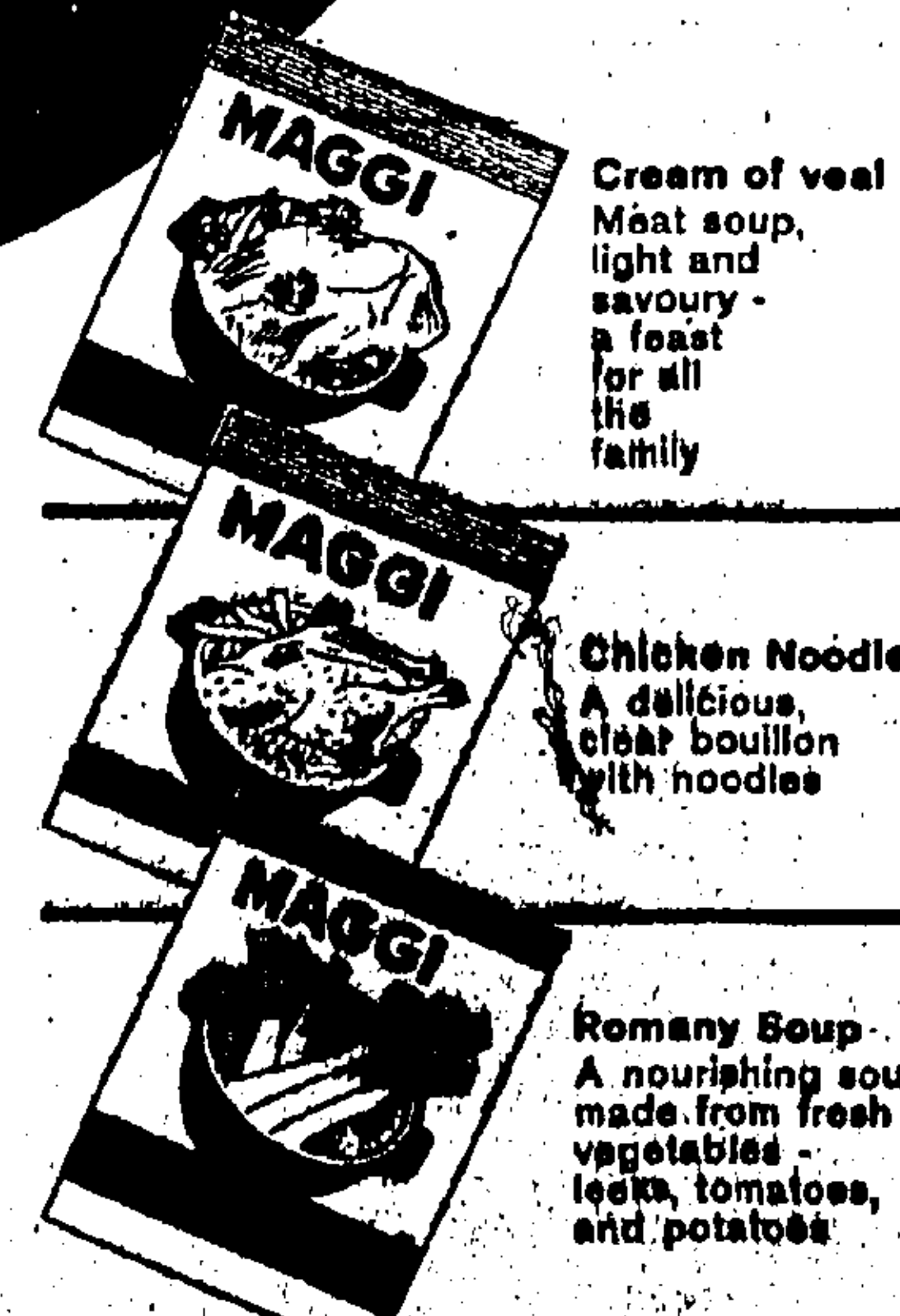


# Maggi cream of asparagus

Maggi's Creamy Asparagus Soup offers you that delicate, unique flavour of fresh asparagus.

Garnished with sliced asparagus tips it is worthy of the most elegant table - and it only takes five minutes to prepare.

Even in a hot climate, a good soup is essential for a balanced diet.



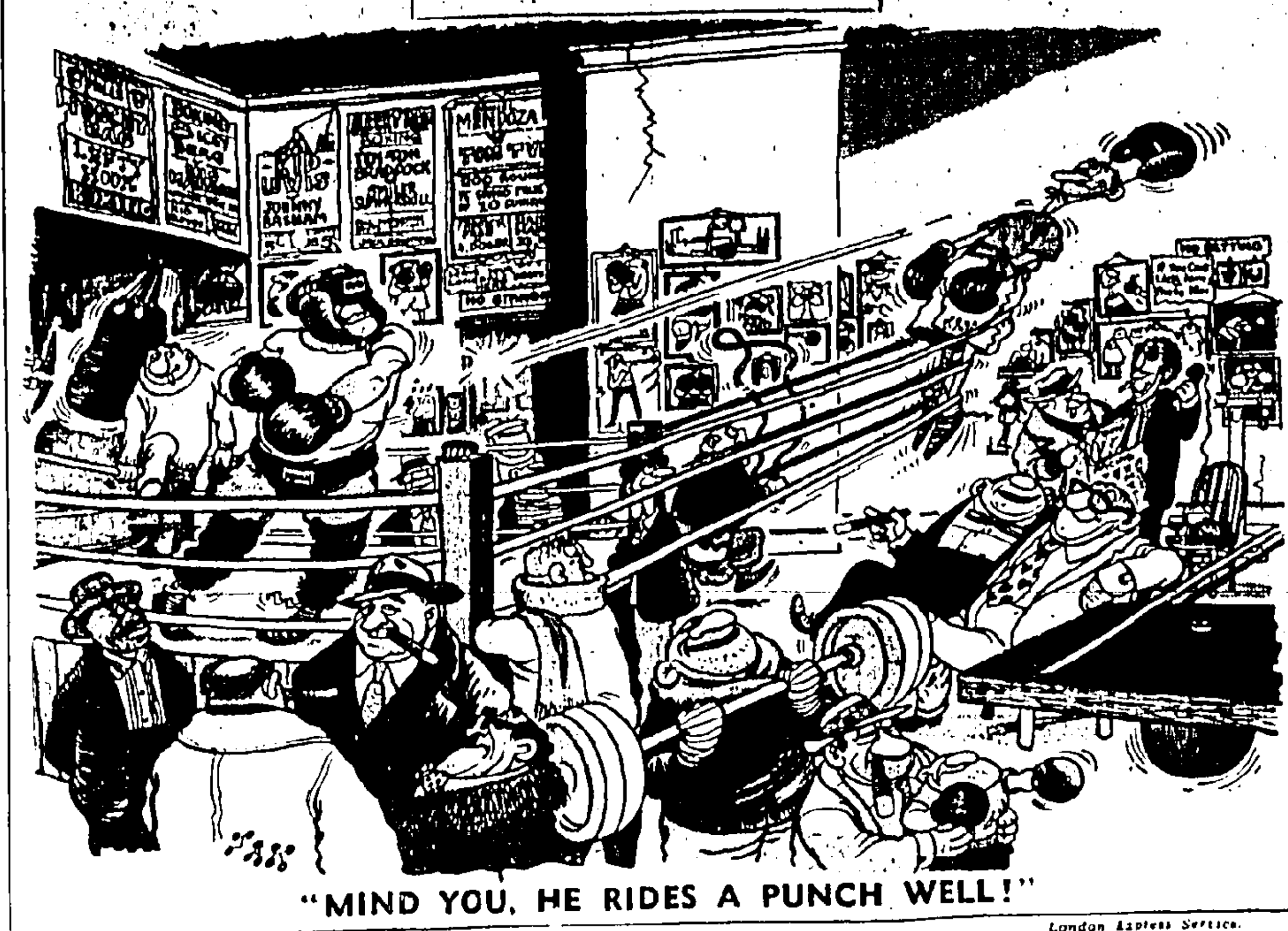
**MAGGI**

# Taste for Yourself!

Demonstrations at: **THE DAIRY FARM** (Windsor House, Hong Kong; Manson House, Kowloon) FROM OCTOBER 26th TO 31st



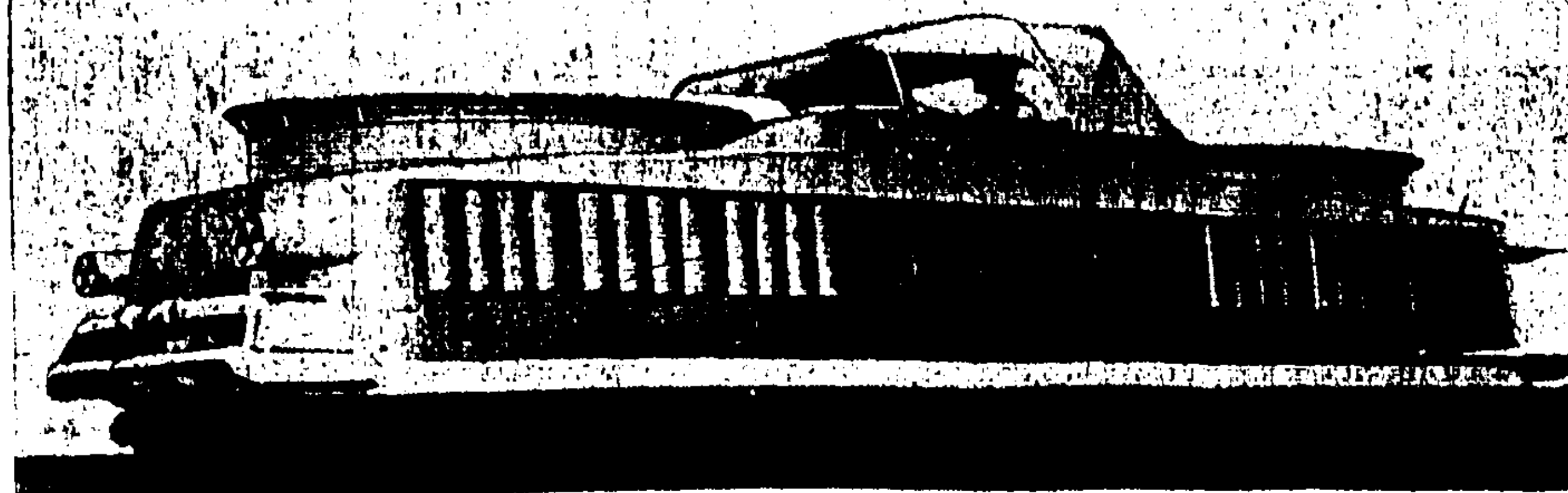
## JAK IN THE GYM



"MIND YOU, HE RIDES A PUNCH WELL!"

London Express Service.

## IT GOES ON AIR-AT 60 m.p.h.



Americans will be able to buy it next month. And the price?—From \$3,500.

## I drive a wonder car

from PETER VANE NEW YORK

I AM riding on air. There is nothing between me and the ground except a one-foot-deep cushion of compressed air.

This is the first report on the air car of tomorrow. It is America's land counterpart of the British flying saucer.

And it is all so simple. No gear changes to worry about. No hand or foot brakes. No clutch. No chance at all of being held up by that outdated mishap—a puncture.

In fact—look, no wheels!

For the last half-hour I have zoomed, to and fro across a New Jersey airfield in a prototype of the world's first air car to go into commercial production. It will be on sale next month.

pong ball at a shooting gallery.

But there is no bobbing sensation. The car is almost entirely muffled by the engines which, in turn, are not a lot noisier than an ordinary car. And the vibration is comparable to the smooth-running British Viscount plane.

How would you like to be able to glide through the air with the greatest of ease at about 60 miles an hour. To be able to skim over earth, water, swamp, ice, or snow without so much as a wisp of a worry about skidding?

You can do it if you can afford between \$3,500 and \$5,000. That is the estimated cost of the air car. And it looks as if the makers, the Curtis-Wright Corporation, are going to make a lot of money.

## Two engines

For what starts rolling off the assembly lines next month could well be the all-purpose utility vehicle of the future.

This is no American luxury gimmick toy but something which could turn the whole idea of modern transport upside down.

## Radicals

These are the Faceless Men of Socialism, and it is inconceivable that the Liberal—who place the highest premium on individual merit—will agree to coalesce with a party which retains them as its sheet-anchor.

The new party will have to be a meritocracy.

It will also—and I believe this to be essential—have to possess a new name. Fortunately, an apt and honourable one is at hand.

In the great days of 19th-century reform, before Marx had succeeded in diverting progressive thinking into narrow, theoretical channels, the small band of men who set the pace in parliament were united neither by ideology nor class. But they had a common title: they called themselves Radicals.

There will always be a place for Radicalism in British political life.

It is now the task of Gaitskell and Grimond to fill it.

**Tomorrow:  
MORE SOCIALISM**

## THE FUTURE OF THE OPPOSITION: THE AGONISING REAPPRAISAL BEGINS

THE way Britain is governed depends almost as much on a healthy and vigorous Opposition as on a sound Government. But today the Labour Party is picking itself up in pieces after a massive repudiation of the policies it has traditionally stood for. This week PAGE FOUR begins an examination of how an effective Opposition can be built from the remnants of electoral disaster. The first writer: a leading young intellectual of the Left:

ALL over London (but chiefly in Hampstead) discreet Socialist gatherings were taking place in the past fortnight.

There have been protracted and anxious long-distance calls to the Midlands and the North, where other Socialist leaders were licking their wounds and pondering over the casualty figures.

## Agony

Earnest economists have been commuting from Oxford and Cambridge. The dry sherry has flowed freely. The dry humour has been stopped at the source.

After the Tory debacle of 1958, Balfour got a note from Lady Salisbury which read simply: "Down, Down, Down." This has not been the mood of the Socialist leaders in the agony of their most decisive defeat since 1931. There has been no cursing; there will be no recrimination.

Indeed, there is nobody to blame. Gaitskell emerged as a

by **Paul Johnson**

# For a start, the name Socialist will have to go

(AND IT'S A LEFT-WINGER SAYING IT)

## No scapegoat

Morgan Phillips got the last possible squeak of energy out of the machine, and probably saved the party half-a-dozen seats.

Bevan and Cousins remained discreetly in the background. Barbara Castle—a possible candidate for scapegoat—not only retained her desperately vulnerable seat but dramatically increased her majority.

There is simply no culpable neck on which the axe can fall.

In short, it is ideas, not men, which are now under trial. The mood is similar to that of the Tories in 1945, when Mr Butler was called in to give the party a mid-20th century look. His answer was to replace traditional Conservatism with Liberalism.

It now seems very likely that Labour will opt for the same formula.

The dominant question, indeed, at the gatherings was:

"Will Jo Grimond play?" Under what precise, concrete arrangements can a merger of the two parties—or even an alliance—be brought about?

For this is now seen as an obvious conclusion to be drawn from an analysis of the election figures.

Labour fought the battle on the assumption that the Liberals represented the left wing of the Tory electorate. Instead, they turned out to be the right wing of Labour.

If the Socialists are ever again to achieve office, that right wing will have to be recovered—no matter what the price in terms of policy and personality.

Fortunately for the Socialists, the price has been kept within reason by the magnitude of the Liberals' own defeat.

A new centre party, claiming to replace the traditional extremes, must be able to prove it can take votes from both. This the Liberals have significantly failed to do. Except in the unusual circumstances of North Devon, their few victims were invariably Socialists.

Disgruntled Tory voters preferred, when the choice came,

to return the government they criticised rather than risk the alternative of Socialism.

Liberalism clearly has no future if it merely continues to cannibalise Labour.

Hence, Grimond is ready for a take-over bid—as ready, indeed, as Labour is to make it.

But his price, though limited, is precise; the abandonment of Socialism as a system of public ownership.

## Swing

On all other issues—on foreign affairs, defence, civil liberties, the colonies—the positions of the two parties are similar or even identical.

What the Liberals will not stomach, and what the Socialists can no longer persuade even a relative majority of the electorate to stomach, is nationalisation. It will have to go, and I believe it will go—soon.

This will not please the Socialist "Abdullahites". But they no longer possess the power to impose a veto.

Devan is now virtually out of the running for office, and has lost his following among the constituency workers.

Cousins, despite his key position as leader of the Transport and General Workers, has singularly failed to follow the pattern of his predecessors and set the mood of the trades union movement.

Small clusters of Socialist die-hards will struggle on in forgotten corners; but the party as a whole will gradually swing to the

Gaitskell-Grimond axis.

Nor will this be all. One of the factors in the Socialist defeat was the dingy mediocrity of its candidates, many of them selected simply on the basis of trades union service.

A group of disgruntled 19th century MPs in permanent opposition.



\$5.

Here It Is!  
**THE NEW  
RUPERT ANNUAL**

obtainable from

**SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.**  
HONGKONG KOWLOON



"...the relapse is heart-breaking enough, Mr. Wilson, but this one sang so well in the choir"

London Express Service.







# Kitchee . . . . 1, KMB . . . . 0

## KITCHEE SCRAPE TWO POINTS

### Another Big Game Falls Short Of Expectations

By I. M. MacTAVISH

A solitary goal, scored direct from a free-kick by Lau Chi-lam after only five minutes play, gave Kitchee a shaky victory over Kowloon Motor Bus at the Hongkong Stadium yesterday afternoon.

It was a lusty, gusty sort of a game which produced very little in the way of good constructive football. Kitchee certainly had the upper hand during the first half but they slipped badly for a long time after the interval and in the end they were just a shade fortunate to take both points.

KMB had their chances and although they may feel they had little luck there can be only scant sympathy for them. There was a strange mixture of players in this game. Many of them were playing together for the first time and it was not unexpected therefore that there should be some teething exchanges. Teething many of them were and I felt that occasionally the referee was a little too

tolerant of a lot of the tackling which came close to being completely unbecoming. This was particularly true of the KMB defenders during the first half when some of their efforts to counter the skills of Leung Wai-hung and Lau Chi-lam—two of their colleagues of last season—boarded on the scrum and the tactics used to stop these two clever ball players brought little credit to one or two of the impetuous busmen.

Later the malady spread and both sides were equally at fault with KMB's Leung Kit and Ko Po-keung, the Kitchee skipper, very fortunate to get away with a word of caution. Leung Kit was particularly lucky for one late tackle on Leung Wai-hung could have caused the winger serious injury. Words of warning mean little to players of Leung Kit's temperament. It takes sterner measures to make them realise their responsibilities towards other players as well as to the club whose colours they are wearing.

Kitchee had by far the better footballing ideas. They moved the ball about to good purpose, particularly while they were on top, but once they lost the initiative they fell apart at the seams. Goalkeeper Wong Shiu-woo had very little to do yet he always displayed the touches of class and confidence which one expects from the Colony's No. 1 custodian.

#### Clever And Careless

Young Wong Kwong-sing did well enough to make Ng Tim-loy's absence pass almost unnoticed but Sze To Yiu showed again that he never looks quite so good on the left flank as he does on the right. Ko Po-keung played a stopper's role to good purpose but he came out on the wrong side of several physical clashes with big, powerful Lau Kai-chu, the KMB centre-forward.

Kwok Yau had a quietly effective game but Chiu Chi-kong was back at his old habit of paying far too much attention to the man instead of the ball. The Kitchee forward line was clever and carefree in turn. Occasionally the ball moved from man to man with uncanny accuracy only to be followed by a bout of misplaced passes, ill-directed shots, and thoughtless positioning.

Individually the players were clever enough but as the game progressed there was far too much switching of positions and in the closing stages the players were obviously having the greatest difficulty in deciding just where to find a mate with a direct first time pass.

Maybe all the switching was intended as a move to baffle the opposition but that was the plan it misfired, for it caused just as much confusion among the perpetrators as it did to the opposition.

Lau Chi-lam faded out of the game for long periods and his new partnership with Wong Kwok-kee seemed hasn't quite clicked so far. Young Wai-to started well enough but did not sustain his early standard while Sze To Yiu's lack of speed was a telling factor when he had to trail the ball out of his own defence area towards the other end.

#### Good Spirit

Leung Wai-hung is potentially the star of the line. He is clever and enterprising but he clearly dislikes it when the going gets tough. Yesterday he found himself pitted against Law Pak, a fullback who not only knew all his tricks but could also beat him for speed with the result that he had a less successful game than might have been expected.

In this game KMB displayed more fighting spirit than they have done for a long time. Here one at least got the impression of team spirit and determination. From goal to left half they are superlatively a sound enough side but the whole defence cries out for a touch of class in the wing half positions. Young Kwok-ki had some constructive ideas but he wandered from his beat with the result that the defence assumed a lopsided appearance.

Lau Tim is still a commanding pivot but unless Leung Kit's resistance can be controlled he is

going to run into real trouble once the season gets really heated up.

Wai Fat-kim is not the goalkeeper he used to be. He is still a good man to have around but he no longer inspires the confidence which was once his stock in trade. Law Pak is right back to top form and that just about makes him the best defender in the Colony. His understanding with Lo Kwok-leung serves the busmen well.

KMB's trouble is mostly up front. The line for all its big names just does not suggest it is ever going to get goals. It lacks bite and if Lau Kai-chu is to prove his worth he must get better support than he got yesterday. Lam Kam-long without Lau Chi-lam was like fish without chips. Wingers Chow Shiu-hung and Leung Kun and the line as a whole was terribly inept in spite of all their fuss and bother.

There was a very good crowd to greet the teams and the 22,000 fans got something to shout about right from the kick-off. Play swung from end to end and goalkeeper Wong Shiu-woo had to make a desperate dive to smother the ball on the goal line in KMB's first attack.

It was a case of attack and counter-attack at this stage and in the 5th minute Kitchee got the goal that was to win the game. They were awarded a free-kick a few yards outside the penalty area where Lau Tim fouled Sze To Yiu and Leung Kit was spoken to by the referee for the first of his many indiscretions. The busmen were careless in their covering and as they hesitated in taking up position Lau Chi-lam dashed forward and drove the ball hard and true into the bottom right hand corner of the net.

#### Fitting Reward

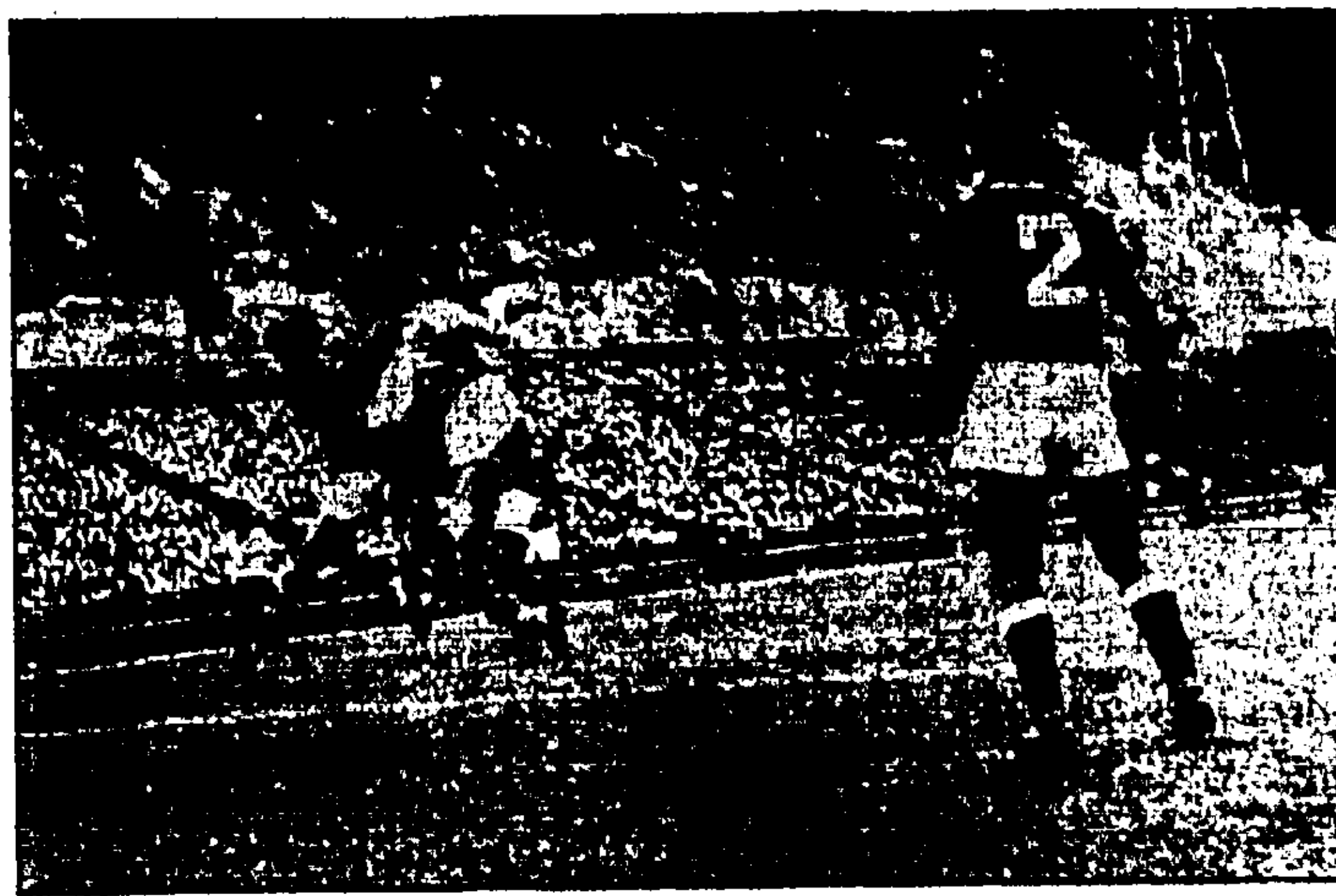
The goal was a fitting reward for a game of quick thinking but, oh, how sheepish these KMB defenders looked. They should never have been caught napping for the scorer had worked exactly the same move on their behalf many times in the years gone by. Kitchee took confidence from the goal and looked by far the better team although try as they might they could not increase their lead.

Kwok Yau sent one great drive flashing past the goal from 30 yards and in the 24th minute, Sze To Yiu had atrocious luck when he beat the defence completely with a clever overhead hook shot only to see the ball rebound into play off the foot of the goalkeeper.

The several escapes which they enjoyed coaxed KMB back into the game and right on the half hour Lau Kai-chu fired a grand shot just wide of the post. Immediately afterwards Lam Kam-long had a golden opportunity to equalise but, with the goal at his mercy, he ballooned the ball high over their bar.

Just before the interval, came the worst miss off all when Lau Kai-chu curved his way through the Kitchee defence only to finish up by spending the ball wide of the undefended goal. The second half was one long unattractive struggle. KMB fought to get the equaliser while Kitchee were content to hold on to their narrow lead. The Kitchee defence held out without any real difficulty and in their forwards always looked likely to snatch another goal . . . but somehow they didn't.

Things got a bit lousy towards the end and the referee had to speak to several players before the final whistle. VERDICT: Again a hard grinding contest with lots of endeavour but hardly a trace of the traditional man-to-man football on which Hongkong's reputation was built. Back on to Victory this now become the motto of the day and it will continue to be so until our real ball players are given the precedence they deserve from the swarms of ruthless stop-them-at-any-price opponents. A draw would have been a fairer result. Neither really deserved to win.



SANDWICHED—Kitchee centre-forward Young Wai-to is well sandwiched by KMB goalkeeper Wai Fat-kim and KMB centre-half in a fruitless goal-scoring attempt in yesterday's match.—China Mail Photo.

### Rosewall And Sedgman Tie For Pro Tennis Lead

Paris, Oct. 25. Australia's Ken Rosewall and Frank Sedgman remained tied for the lead in the European Grand Prix professional tennis tournament when each notched his 13th victory on the central court of the Pierre De Coubertin Stadium before over 3,000 spectators today.

Rosewall had little trouble disposing of last-placed Tony Trabert of the United States 6-3 and 6-4 while Sedgman had to go all out to beat third-placed compatriot Lew Hoad 6-7, 6-4 and 6-7 as Jack Kramer's touring troupe wound up a three-day programme here.

#### 54-MATCH SERIES

Hoad has 11 victories and Trabert seven in the 54-match tennis-tourney which has 10 matches to go, five for each player. Trabert's loss today mathematically eliminated him from winning the European Grand Prix which will be played tomorrow. Four more will be played in Vienna on October 28 and 29 after which the tourney concluded with the last four at London's Wembley Stadium on October 30 and 31.—APF.

### CHESS

by LEONARD BARDEN

Drastic action is indicated when you, opponent leaves his king over-long a centre, as in the following miniature (Kupper-Maler): 1. P-K4, P-Q3; 2. P-Q4, K-KB3; 3. K-KB3, P-KK3; 4. B-K5, B-K2; 5. P-K5, P-K7; 6. P-KK4, Q-K7; 7. P-B4, P-QB3; 8. B-B4, Q-R4; 9. K-KB3, K-B4; 10. B-KP1, K-KB3; 11. Q-Qch, K-K1; 12. K-KK5, B-B1; 13. O-O-O, B-B4; 14. K-R1, B-R3; 15. P-K6, P-K7; 16. R-KP5, B-KK1; 17. R-KB ch. Resigns.

Solution No. 5706: 1. Q-B1 (threat Q-B1), P-B7; 2. K-K4, or 1...P-Q6, 2. B-B6, or 1...P-K6, 2. R-KQ, or 1...K-K3; 2. K-K7, Theme—interference of Black's QB.

London Express Service.

### WEEKEND SOFTBALL

## Stardusts Gain Another Upset Victory After Being 1-8 Behind

By OLLY VAS

An exciting rally by Lionel Dayaram's Stardusts when they were trailing 1-8 led them to a 10-9 upset victory over Ray Cordeiro's Giants in the weekend's best softball match.

The Pandas beat South China 3-2 in the Senior league. In junior league matches the Dodgers beat the Austers 20-9 and New Asia surprised the Cardinals with an 11-3 victory. In the ladies' section the Matadors easily accounted for the Squaws 18-1 behind Annabelle Chin's one-hit pitching.

A good crowd witnessed the Giants and Stardusts encounter, hoping to see the latter play the role of giant-killers again. They were not disappointed in the least.

The Giants went to bat first and after Mahadev Dayaram had walked the first batter he settled down to retire the next three in a row.

In their turn at bat the Stardusts had registered two outs when Vic Oliveira patiently waited for a walk off Giants hurler Jojo Marques. Oliveira wasted little time in stealing second. Husky Johnny Souza then knocked the ball high up the outfield. It got lost in the sun on its way down and the Stardusts were in the lead 1-0 as Oliveira scored. George Viera was tossed out at first base to close the inning.

#### A Running Catch

A running backhand catch by Oliveira robbed Johnny Castillo of a hit in the top of the second inning—a brilliant piece of fielding indeed.

The next two Giant batters were retired in quick order but, in their turn at bat the Stardusts failed to increase their lead: three runners were left high and dry on the bases. In the top of the third the Giants wrestled the lead from the opposition. With two away the Stardusts' third-baseman Viera fielded a hard-hit grounder off the bat of Dennis Raza. Instead of putting the tag on a baserunner a foot away a play was made on Raza at first base. The resultant overthrow was good for two runs. Deas had scored earlier on Chico Castillo's double to centrefield so it was now 3-1 in favour of the Giants.

The Stardusts had a chance to tie up the ball game in the bottom of the same inning. With the bases loaded and one down hero Dayaram failed to live up to his name. He struck out and Tommy Ling

struck against him. It was a typical small stuff. It was smart more by Danny if I judged the ensuing applause correctly.

The Stardusts loaded the bases after two walks were issued by pitcher Marques. Vic Oliveira then hit a bouncer which Giants' substitute shortstop Cordeiro fielded. Ray made a mess of the throw to the home-plate in attempting to play the runner from third base and when the dust had settled over King's Park and the supporters' shouts had died down the Stardusts had tallied four vital runs.

Johnny Souza hit safely and stole second a moment later. In the attempted pick-off play the ball ended up in centrefield and Souza headed for home. The score was now 8-6.

### Sebastian Miguel Wins Portuguese Open Golf Title

Estoril, Oct. 25. Sebastian Miguel, of Spain, won the Portuguese open golf championship here today with a 72-hole total of 285. Leading at the half-way stage yesterday, he had rounds of 66 and 69 today to finish six strokes ahead of his brother, Angel Miguel.

Britain's Max Faulkner was third on the 272 mark. Details of the leaders were: 285—S. Miguel (Spain) 67, 63, 66, 69. 271—A. Miguel (Spain) 69, 67, 72, 63. 272—M. Faulkner (Britain) 69, 63, 71, 69.—Reuter.

### Yugoslavia In European Cup Quarter-Finals

Sofia, Oct. 25. Yugoslavia qualified to meet Portugal in the quarter-finals of the European Inter-Nation Soccer Cup after drawing 1-1 with Bulgaria here today. There was no score at half-time. Yugoslavia won on a goal aggregate 3-1, having beaten Bulgaria 2-0 in the first leg in Belgrade in May.—Reuter.

## ARMY BOXERS THRASH WALES

By ARCHIE QUICK

London.

The Army will lack the services of two of its star boxers when it meets Poland in Warsaw and Lodz later this month. Biggest loss is national ABA lightweight champion Private Paul Warwick, who sustained a badly gashed eye in the London-New York tournament at the Royal Albert Hall.

His absence may be only temporary, but Imperial Services featherweight titleholder Pte Ken Field will not be seen in the Army colours again; he has injured his back and is to be discharged from National Service. Both boxers are Londoners.

#### No Surprises

It was a below standard Welsh team the Army beat by eight bouts to two for the "Leech" Cup at Aldershot, and, as the Army included seven internationals in the ten contests, despite the absence of Field and Warwick—the result was a foregone conclusion. All seven internationals won their fights, and there were no surprises, unless the outpointing of Lance-Sergeant Len Hobbs,

of the Grenadier Guards, by Dal Curtis, of Port Talbot, in the heavyweight division is considered as one. Hobbs was put flat on his back by a right hook to the jaw in the second round, and he never quite able to make up the leadway after that. During a strangely pacific evening, the only other knock-down was inflicted upon Alf Burningham, the Welsh middleweight, who was felled by Private Alf Matthews, 3 Infantry Divisional HQ, in the second round. The referee stopped the fight in Matthews' favour in the next round.

Former ABA light heavyweight champion L/Corporal Peter Burke, Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers Depot, had a simple task to outpoint Dave James, a West Kirby (Lancs) games mauler and former Oxford University champion. James is retiring at the end of this season, and English-born, he has never succeeded in winning an international vest. Now at the very end of his career, the Welsh ABA discovered his grandparents were Welsh, and so he was eligible to don the red vest of Wales.

#### First Outing

There was a first outing for the Army for Driver Billy Monaghan from Battersea, and he was an easy points victor over Billy Gardner, of Dowlais.

Other international winners for the Army were Driver Dave Mallon (flyweight), Private Len Mackay (bantam), and Private Tommy McGuinness (welter), all of Scotland, and L/Corpl Dan O'Brien (lightweight) and Driver Mick McGovern (feather), both of England. Mathew, of course, is also an English international—to complete the Army seven.

## Boxer In Grave Condition After A Fight

Guadalajara, Mexico, Oct. 25.

Young boxer Walter Ingram was in grave condition today after undergoing brain surgery to repair damage suffered in a fight with world bantamweight champion Jose Becerra.

Ingram, 25, of Houston, Texas, was operated at Santa-Fe Mexico. Norte Americano here last night after the fight. Doctors said his left side was completely paralyzed. "He is in continued grave condition," his doctors said. "We don't know yet what the outcome of the operation is." Becerra, fighting in his hometown, hammered the promising bantamweight mercilessly through nine rounds before the referee stopped the fight and awarded Becerra a TKO win.

Ingram collapsed on his way back to his dressing room. Doctors said he has not regained consciousness since then. The beating at the hands of Becerra caused a cerebral hemorrhage. The operation was to "remove the clot or hemorrhage—and keep it from spreading to cut off the flow of blood," doctors said. Ingram is a native of Welton, West Virginia.—UPI.

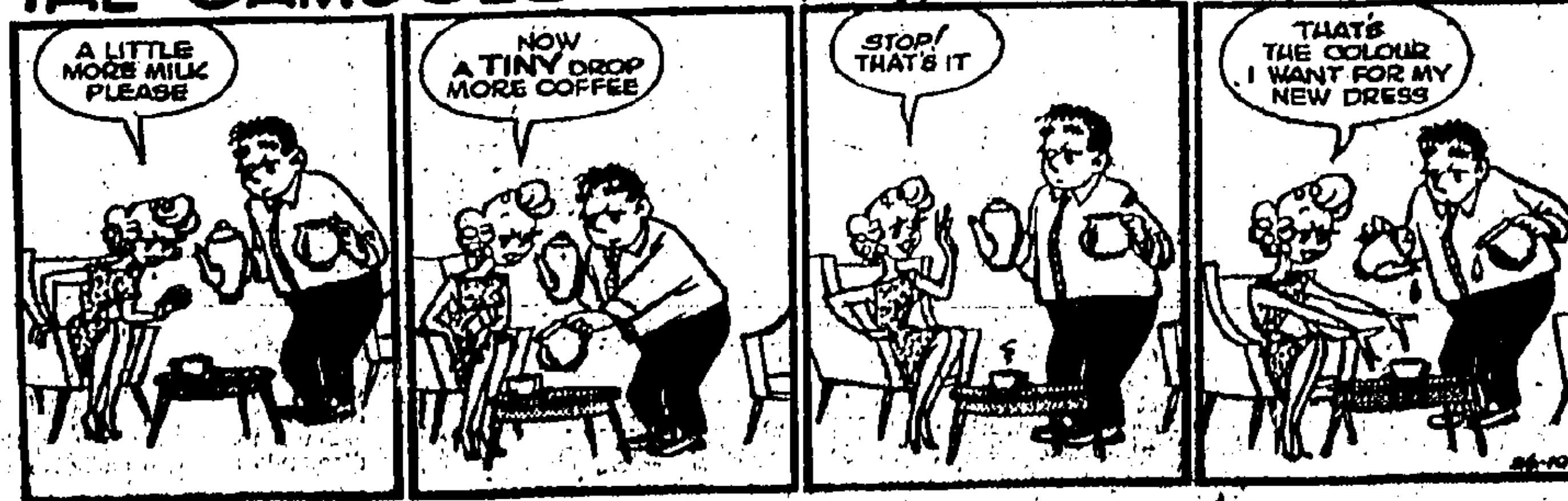
## Rugby Victory For Poland

Brunswick, Oct. 25.

Poland beat West Germany by nine points to eight in an international Rugby Union match here today after West Germany had led 8-3 at half-time.—Reuter.

### THE GAMBOLS . . .

By Barry Appleby



AIR-INDIA

"In EGYPT—the Vol is a thing of the past... I donned it just for you."

#### NOTICE

#### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

3rd Race Meeting—1st Day—7th November, 1959

The following additions and alterations to the Printed Programme for the Third Race Meeting, entries for which close at NOON on Tuesday, 27th October, 1959, are announced:—

#### CLASS 8—

(1st Day)

DIAMOND HILL HANDICAP.—Winner \$5,000. Second \$3,000. Third \$2,250. Jockey Allowance, Entrance \$5. FROM THE TWO MILE POST ONCE ROUND & IN (About One Mile 171 Yards).

#### 1959 PONIES—

CLASS A

(1st Day)

TURRET HILL PLATE.—Winner \$5,000. Second \$3,000. Third \$2,250. Weight 150 lbs. Winners of not more than \$4,000 in stakes allowed 7 lbs; winners of not more than \$2,250 in stakes allowed 12 lbs. Allowances not cumulative. No allowance for ponies which have previously started less than three times. Entrance \$5. FROM THE TWO MILE POST ONCE ROUND & IN (About One Mile 171 Yards).

#### CLASS B—

(1st Day)

DRAGON'S BACK PLATE.—Winner \$5,000. Second \$3,000. Third \$2,250. Weight 147 lbs. Entrance \$5. SIX FURLONGS.

#### (1st Day)—

(RACE B)—MIDDLE SPUR PLATE.—One and a quarter miles IS CANCELLED.

By Order of the Stewards, A. E. ARNOLD, Secretary.

#### NOTICE

#### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

Programmes and Entry Forms for the 3rd Race Meeting 1959/60 to be held on Saturday 7th and Monday 9th November, 1959 (weather permitting) may be obtained at the Secretary's Office, Alexandra House; the Club House, Happy Valley; and the Stables, Shan Kwong Road.

Entries close at 12 o'clock NOON on Tuesday, 27th October, 1959.

By Order of the Stewards, A. E. ARNOLD, Secretary.



# Scrubby Leads Club XV To Fine 14-0 Rugby Win Over Police

By PAK LO

Inspired by newcomer Scrubby at scrum-half the Club "A" XV on Saturday played sterling open rugby to beat the favoured Police in a hard and fast game by 14 points (one goal, three tries) to nil, with the Police being by no means discredited by the result.

In the other Club match the "B" XV, although losing at half-time by eight points to three against the general run of the play, finally proved too strong for 32nd Medium Regiment. They won by nine points (three tries) to eight points (one goal, one penalty goal).

In the other games the Whitfield Wanderers, as expected, proved too strong in attack, and though 5th Field, a much improved team, fought manfully they could not hold their opponents and finally went under by 25 points to 10 points. Out at Stanley, 1st Lines just managed to beat R.A.P. Kai Tak by six points to three points.

Further news of the Thai Police XV visitors is now to hand. It is definitely fixed that they will play the Hongkong Police on Monday, November 2, and on Wednesday, November 4, they will play a Combined Services XV. If the local fixtures can be rearranged they will play a Combined Civilians XV on Saturday, November 7. Arrangements are in hand to give them a tour around the Territories, and they will be entertained to dinner by the Hongkong Police, and to a cocktail party by the HKRU president, Mr. W. Slicker.

## Club "A" v. Police

This game started late as one of the Police players did not turn up for some time even after it had begun. But from the kick-off it was a wonderful game to watch—a thriller in every sense of the word.

Among all the players the highest praise must go to Tom Scrubby who played a magnificent game at scrum-half for the Club. In fact it is lucky for Bennett the Club Captain that Scrubby can only play when there are no Races on, as otherwise the Club would almost certainly have found itself with its first non-playing Captain in the team in a long time. Bennett, though a fine player, is not as good as Scrubby.

Scrubby's passing was immaculate, and he was always looking for the chance to find a break in the defence, no easy thing against the Police.

The Club pack also played a big part in this grand victory, for they cut-throated the Police in the first half, though oddly enough they were the underdogs in the second half. Club also had the advantage in the line-out where Ross of the Club was too clever for Ross of the Police. Of the "loose" forwards Campbell was outstanding in the second half, and Robert of the Police as good as Forman.

## The Extra Man

Mention must also be made of Williams, who, working on a private system of his own, always managed to appear in the club three at just the right moment to give them the extra man. And the extra man was a necessity in this game for the Police covering and tackling was excellent.

The Police played extremely well, but did not get enough of the ball, despite the hard work put in by their pack, and this combined with the fine covering of the Club's wing forwards, and Scrubby made the difference. Among the Police McNiven was not seen enough, for the ball seldom travelled as far as to reach him, but like Hobbs he looked dangerous whenever he got it.

In defence the Police were always trying and Calderwood flung himself from one side to the other of the field in order to give the Police defence every chance, but the Club three, moving like a well-oiled machine, managed to find the gap now and then.

## Sports Diary

**TO-DAY**  
Tennis  
Colony Hard Court Club at C.R.C.  
8.30 p.m.  
Badminton  
Junior Mixed Doubles: C.C.C. v. C.M.C.A.; L.R.C. v. C.M.C.A.; "Green" Men's A' Doubles: C.M.C.A. v. H.C.U.; St. Stephen's v. Chung Cheong.

The first score came in the tenth minute when after a series of strong Club attacks the ball moved smartly across the Club three from a loose maul to Williams who suddenly appeared in their midst, and then broke through and sent Brown over in the corner. No conversion. 3-0.

## Chance Missed

Another ten minutes passed before the Police managed to penetrate into the Club half for the first time, and on the Club 25, Cullen got the ball from a scrum, went blind and passed out to Hobbs. Hobbs, however, dropped the pass, and the Police chance to level the scores disappeared. Club, over-using the long kick at this stage pressed back and catching Rich out of position pressed to within five yards of the Club line where a line-out was ordered.

The ball was knocked towards the Police line and Penman dived in to score. No conversion. 6-0.

In the second half the Club attacked from the start, gaining ground on Police fumbles, and from a scrum five yards from the Police line the ball was sent out to Laville who whipped through to score half way out. No conversion. 9-0. Wiggitt nearly broke through next but stepped into touch.

The resultant line-out became a scrum and the ball went to Johnston who crossed-kicked. The Police were three with the Club three but the ball reversed its direction with a bounce and only Johnston following up his own kick was near it. He gathered, scored easily under the posts, Wiggitt converted. 14-0.

The Police came more into the picture after this but never looked like scoring against the strong Club division. But despite their loss the Police can take heart in that it was a wonderful team putting on a magnificent display that beat them.

## Club Nomads v. 32nd Medium Regt.

The Club, although they were down at half-time, had much more the run of the play with their pack dominating the scrums one hundred per cent, and taking the line-outs two to one.

The Club three, however, tackled badly and their passing was indifferent, and when they did get a pass they took it standing still. But in the second half they were much superior and fully deserved their win.

The Gunners with little of the ball spent most of their time on the defensive, and had their tackling been more effective the result might well have been different.

The Club were maintaining steady pressure when the first score came. A long kick by the Gunners sent play to the Club 25 where a very nice three move which was aided by the Club failing to tackle saw Mulryne score, and Jones converted. 5-0.

Two minutes later the Gunners were awarded a penalty on the halfway line smack in front of the posts, and Jones converted with a glorious kick. 8-0.

Just before half time Lochrie got the ball and went off down the wing and was just tackled into the corner post. This brought a line-out one yard from the Gunners' line and Dillworth got the ball and crashed through well out. No conversion. 8-3.

In the second half Hall got the ball on the Gunners' 25 and tore through on his own to score. No conversion. 8-6.

With time pressing the Club went all out for the next score, and this came just before the end from a scrum just inside half way. The ball came out and went to Marriott who ran through the opposition to score in the corner. No conversion. 9-6.

## Whitfield Wanderers v. 5th Field Regt.

The Wanderers were getting the ball from the scrum, and started very well with Davies who played his usual sparkling game making the breaks, but the Wanderers' scrum-half was far too slow in getting the ball out to allow Davies all the latitude he would have liked.

The 5th Field covered well throughout and quickly went on top after the opening minutes with Whitmore playing a terrific game as the forwards, while his scrum half Butler, made some lovely breaks from the base of the scrum.

Tackling on both sides was poor, and with the Wanderers three settling down after the fifth minute they were assured of a win from that moment on.

Both packs played well with Cleary as usual showing up to advantage for the Wanderers.



The Arsenal, Britain's most famous soccer Club, crumbled into a 3-0 defeat playing at home to Preston recently, but not till after right-half Tommy Docherty had fractured his leg after 20 minutes as the result of a kick in the shin from his own centre-half Bill Dodgin.

Picture shows Docherty nursing his fractured tibia at home with his Scottish wife Angus and three-year-old son Tommy. — London Express photo.

## Gilchrist Will Not Play For West Indies

Georgetown, Oct. 25. A West Indies Cricket Control Board spokesman declared here today that "under no circumstances whatever" will Roy Gilchrist play for the West Indies against the MCC in the forthcoming series.

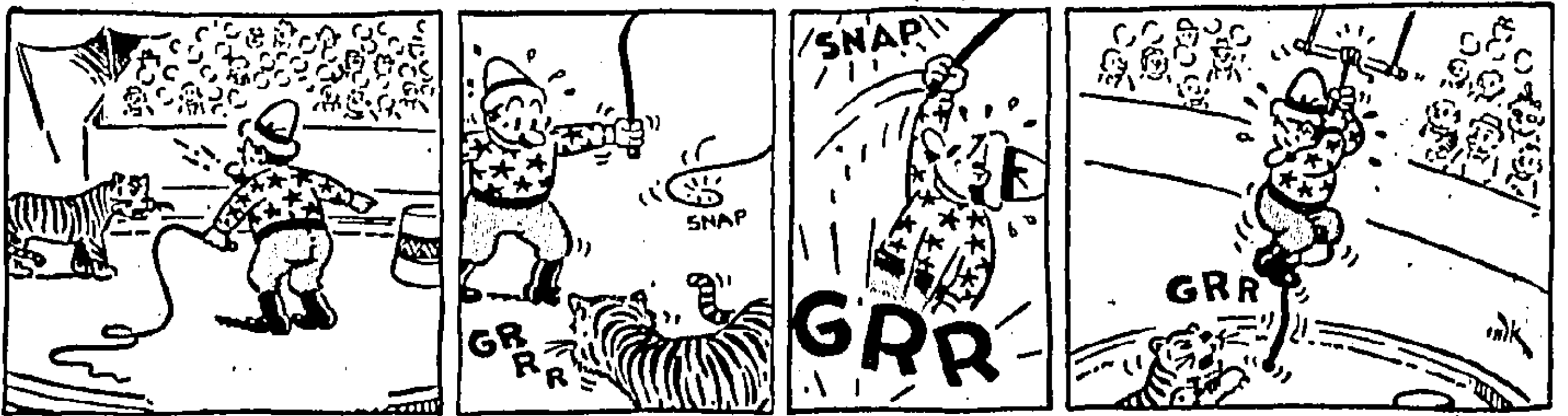
Posters had been stuck up in Trinidad stating "No Gilchrist, no cricket."—AFP.

Both packs played well with Cleary as usual showing up to advantage for the Wanderers.

## FOUR D. JONES ...



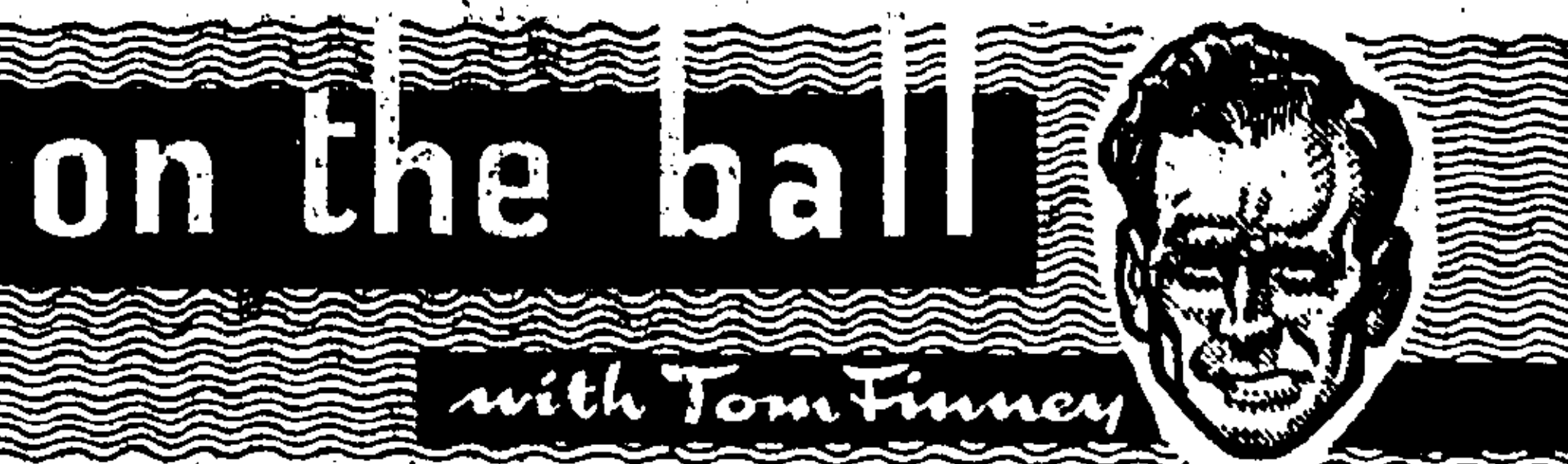
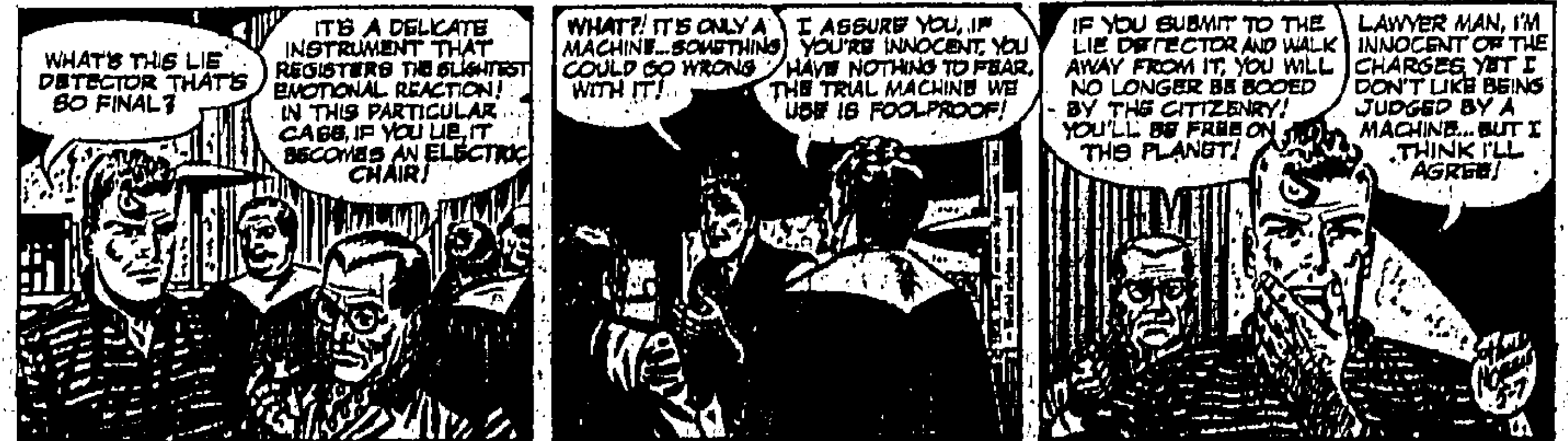
## FERD'NAND



## NANCY



## BRICK BRADFORD



## Can Clayton's Cherubs Hold The Swedes?

London. Did England find the answer to her problems in the lion's den of Ninian Park, Cardiff? Can this, our youngest side for many years, be moulded into a great team by the time the next World Cup competition rolls around again in 1962?

They have certainly made an encouraging start by holding Wales on their home soil. But I will reserve judgment until Wednesday when the Swedes come to Wembley.

Make no mistake about it, this will be testing time for England in world football. The home internationals count for little. It is our performances against foreign sides which are weighed in the balance.

For many years now, our prestige abroad has rested on our proud record at Wembley. Despite our failings on tour, only Ferenc Puskas and his Hungarians — among foreign sides — have triumphed in front of these grey terraces.

## Tough

Upon its lush turf, even the mighty Brazilians stumbled to defeat and Russia, of course, were almost overwhelmed.

Can Ronnie Clayton and his men maintain this tradition? It's always tough when you're expected to live up to something — especially so when you're leading a young side which has barely had time to settle down.

Sweden are a difficult team to beat. I was very impressed with their World Cup performances last year.

One of the unfancied teams, they displayed a brand of intelligent and forceful football which swept them into the final before they tumbled before Brazil.

This was no freak performance and if the competition had been re-played I am sure they

would have reached the final again.

Considering that they are mainly an amateur side reinforced by a few professionals from the Italian League, it was an amazing achievement. Their wingers, Hamrin and Skoglund, their tough centre-half Gustavsson and their thoughtful inside-forward Liedholm were closely world-class players.

## Promise

But although the Swedes are almost unbeatable at Gothenburg, their record away from home is not so impressive, and although we won't know the team until a few hours before the kick-off, there seems a very real danger that Sweden may be without some of their Italian League men.

Even so, a win over the World Cup runners-up would strike a great blow for English football.

With our reputation sadly dented during the summer months, it still needs only one successful afternoon to push us back into the international reckoning. Perhaps even more important, victory over Sweden could provide the spark which would forge the present English side into a match-winning combination.

There is a lot of youthful promise in the team... a lot of good players. But it's just

as important that they should prove to themselves that they are a match for the best.

## Genius

One man who will be watching this match with mixed feelings is George Raynor, the Englishman who has led Sweden to nearly all her major international triumphs.

I know through having talked to the Swedish players that they consider George a tactical genius. He was coaching them when they won their Olympic title and he was very much the man behind the scenes at Gothenburg.

Not surprisingly, the Swedes have asked George to look after them once more when they arrive at Wembley.

Ironically this man who is an idol in Scandinavia is virtually unknown in his own country. When he returned to Britain hoping to fit into our football set-up, none of our top clubs seemed interested. And so George Raynor — who could have taught us a lot — eventually went to Skensness Town in the Midland League.

When he comes to Wembley, will he see the side he built into a world-class combination triumph again? Or will he see the beginning of an England revival?

I am expecting Ronnie Clayton to lead his men to victory. For remember this is England playing at Wembley, for so long the graveyard of foreign hopes. And tradition dies hard.

## OFF THE CUFF

I hear there is a move to bring JOHNNY HANCOCKS — banned from Irish League football for life — back into the international team. He is currently playing for the Dutch club, Sparta.

West Bromwich's tough wing-half MAURICE SEXTON is being strongly tipped as the club's next captain.

JOHNNY HANCOCKS — the former England winger now managing Wellington Town in the Southern League — is anxious to sign his former Wolves team-mate JIMMY MULLEN and so reform one of the most famous partnerships in post-war football.

(All Rights Reserved)

## Shepherd Runs Length Of Britain In Record Time

John O'Groats, Oct. 25. Don Shepherd claimed a world record for a run the length of Britain today and said he wanted to take on the United States next.

Shepherd, a 43-year-old South African gold miner, pulled into John O'Groats yesterday after a three-week run which, he claimed, clipped a mere 10 days off the world record.

He started at Land's End, Cornwall, England's south-westernmost point, and ran here to Scotland's northernmost tip, a distance of 876 miles. It took him 20 days 7½ hours — an average of 40 miles a day.

"I feel very fit, but my left ankle is a little sore," he said.

Shepherd, who claims most of South Africa's long-distance running records and who once ran the 903 miles from Johannesburg to Capetown in 28½ days, wants to tackle the U.S. next and run the 3,000-odd miles from New York to Los Angeles. "I just like running," he said. —UPI.









## SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

### New Type Of Lifteraft For Airliners

DURING the first six months that a new type of airline liferaft manufactured by a U.K. firm has been on the market between £40,000 and £50,000 worth have been sold. The buyers are Qantas Airways, Tasman Empire Airways and Aer Lingus, who placed orders in spite of strong American bidding.

The design, which incorporates a number of advanced features of interest to those concerned with airline passenger safety, has been approved by the British Air Registration Board and its Australian equivalent, D.C.A.

The major feature of the new raft is that it is reversible so that whichever way up it lands in the water it is ready for use. This facilitates speedy boarding which can be effected from all sides simultaneously. There is also a special boarding ramp for easy entry in an emergency.

#### AUTOMATIC

Inflation is automatic on hitting the water and takes only 17 seconds. There is also a special inflatable canopy which provides shade and permits ventilation in hot climates and gives protection and insulation in extreme cold. This canopy is jet inflated and self erecting (in only 20 seconds and permanently anchored by a central pillar as well as being secured by six columns around its circumference).

The raft is constructed of strong lightweight synthetic fibres with an eye to weight-conscious airline operators, and is available in sizes up to a 26-seater. Double air chamber construction is an additional safety factor.

The manufacturers are also at present negotiating with leading European and Canadian airlines for the sale of the liferafts.

A new type of twin-chamber life jacket produced by the same firm has also been selling well since arriving on the market. Orders have been received valued at £10,000 in the last six months.

#### VARIOUS TYPES

Various types of life-saving equipment made by the firm are used in the Comet, Boeing 707, the Viscount and the Friendship and are to be used on the Avro 748 and the Vanguard.

The company has spent the last 15 years concentrating on air-sea life saving equipment and has supplied about 50,000 life jackets and more than 1,000 babies' floating survival coats to airlines all over the world. They have also made every "Aqua Seal" life jacket supplied to the British Army since the war and recently won a contract to supply the Belgian Army with inflatable liferafts. They are also active in the marine liferaft field having produced about 2,000 for both home and overseas markets.

(Beaufort (Air-Sea Equipment) Ltd., Beaufort Road, Birkenhead, Cheshire, England).

#### Temperature Controller

A NEW U.K. temperature controller is claimed to provide completely reliable and extremely accurate control of temperature over any required period.

The equipment is so highly stable, the makers state, that it will, for example, hold a well-designed furnace at a pre-set temperature of 1,000 degrees Centigrade to within plus or minus a quarter of a degree C. over an indefinite period. It is so reliable that during a period of four years, fifty-six instruments in continuous use broke down for a total of only three hours. But even this minute breakdown in the first instruments—due only to valve failure—will be guarded against in the present production models, as all equipment to be marketed will be fitted with valves specially pre-aged for 200 hours.

The equipment was originally developed by a U.K. steel company for their own use in controlling the temperature of a creep furnace. (The Winston-United Steel Temperature Controller is made by Winston Electronics Ltd., Shepperton, Middlesex, England).

#### Precision Clinometer

A MICROPTIC precision clinometer which reads direct to one second of arc and with estimation to 0.5 second over an angular range of 0-360 degrees is a new instrument produced by a U.K. firm of scientific instrument manufacturers.

It is suitable for inspecting angular surfaces and gauges, for locating jigs and fixtures, and for setting inclinable tables on jig-boring machines and angular work on grinding and lapping machines. Inclinations are measured by reference to the horizontal plane, indicated by an incorporated spirit-level. Re-orientation of the instrument to one second of arc is ensured by an optical coincidence—reading system made in a slow-motion setting control.

The circular glass scale is totally enclosed, and the micrometer microscope eliminates any eccentricity effects in the circle by automatically averaging sub-divisions made on two sides of the circle. The microscope eyepiece is inclined at an angle of 45 degrees and is rotatable for convenience in viewing. The steel base of the instrument is lapped, with two sides square to each other for reference purposes. Three lapped surfaces on the back of the clinometer enable it to be used in the horizontal position. Optional accessories are a work-table for measuring angular displacements of small parts, and an adjustable reflector which, in conjunction with an autocollimator, can be used for setting out angles. Both accessories are interchangeable with the spirit-level unit.

The microscope—reading system and the spirit-level are illuminated by separate low-voltage lamps. A transformer for 110/250 volt a.c. input is available. The instrument is 6 inches high, 6 inches wide, and 12 inches deep, it weighs 10 lb. (Hilger and Watts Ltd., 68 St Pancras Way, Camden Road, London, N.W.1).

#### X-Ray Scanning Microanalyser

A NEW X-ray scanning microanalyser was demonstrated recently by a U.K. firm at their research laboratories near Cambridge.

The first prototype instrument was developed at the Cavendish Laboratory, Cambridge. As it promised to be a most powerful research tool for the metallurgist, the firm's scientists have designed a microanalyser specifically for work on metallurgical problems.

An electron beam focussed to a diameter less than one micron scans the specimen surface in a similar manner to the beam in a television tube, but rather more closely. X-rays are emitted by the surface atoms when irradiated by this beam, and an analysing crystal is used to select the emission from any chosen element present. This emission is then detected and the signal used to modulate the brightness of a second electron beam scanning a fluorescent screen. Since both beams are scanned in synchronism, a picture is "painted" on this screen, exhibiting the distribution of the element selected over the area being scanned on the specimen.

This X-ray image can be compared with an electron image formed simultaneously by making use of some of the electrons that "bounce" back off the specimen. The reflected electron image reveals the surface topography very clearly and is displayed side by side with the X-ray image for comparison. Point quantitative analyses and linear distribution display are also possible. (Tube Investments Ltd., The Adelphi, London, W.C.2).

# Weekly Survey Of American Economy

## SIGNS OF 'BUY AMERICAN'

### Bid To Stop Unfavourable Balance Of Payments

New York, Oct. 22.

While courts wrangled about the legal aspects of a Taft-Harley law strike-ending injunction in the 15-week steel walkout last week U. S. economy suffered further and voices were being raised about the need for some more effective strike-settling machinery.

As a secondary aftermath, due to losses of American steel export markets to foreign manufacturers and the generally unfavourable U.S. balance of payments position which has been draining U.S. gold reserves steadily, signs of the old "buy American" spirit began to appear again.

#### Only Way

A Taft-Harley 80-day resumption of steel operations seemed the only way right now to get steel mills rolling again. While the Government industry and labour all realised that it was unlikely to produce a negotiated settlement and that a new strike in January was likely, the press, through its editorials, made it clear that it felt the nation should be spared another walkout. It called on the Government and Congress to "put teeth" in the collective bargaining procedure which in the current steel strike proved so ineffective.

The index of industrial production dropped to 148 per cent in September (the 1947-49 average equals 100) from its June peak of 155. A further drop of three to four index points in October was indicated. It now seemed likely that the June record level will not be achieved again before the end of the first quarter of 1960.

Personal income received by Americans fell off in September although it was still sharply ahead of September 1958. September income was at \$370.5 billion, about \$400,000,000 under the August level. August, in turn, had been some \$2,600,000,000 under July. Even so, the Department of Commerce reported, personal income for the first nine months of this year ran at an annual rate of \$378,100,000,000 in the similar period of 1958.

#### Income More

If the rate of the first nine months could be continued, 1959 income total would be more than \$10 billion above 1958. But after the steel strike, that was an unrealistic "if."

Official statistics on layoffs due to the steel strike were only available up to October 10. This was woefully behind the times in view of the rapidly mounting toll, especially in Detroit yet they showed the trend. In the week ending October 10, 280,000 workers were laid off, 54,000 more than in the previous week. In Detroit, the figure was upwards of 60,000 most of it in General Motors, and rising daily.

Republic Steel, the industry's largest producer, laid off nearly 250,000 in the red during the third quarter as a direct result of the strike. Youngstown Sheet and Tube Co., sixth-ranking in steel capacity, showed a loss of \$7.1 million. Among the railroads, Baltimore and Ohio blamed the steel walkout for a net income in September of only \$231,000, compared with \$1.9 million in the same month of 1958.

#### Retailers Restless

Retailers were growing restless as fears began to materialise that shortages of assorted steel wares will slow down what up to now has been a generally brisk sales pace. The certainty, indeed, before them that as stocks of certain appliances vanish, even an immediate end to the strike will not replenish the stores in time for Christmas shopping.

These were some typical quotes:

● A manager of a San Francisco appliance store: "I've spent more time these three weeks buying, begging and pleading for merchandise than I have selling it."

● A Cleveland department store official: "A couple of weeks ago I would have guessed sales for the entire year would be up five per cent from a year ago. Now... I don't think we will reach that figure."

● A Detroit appliance store owner: "We are in trouble. There is no doubt about that. Now 1960 models which should be arriving here are coming in very, very slowly."

The steel service centres built up 3,700,000 tons of industrial stocks in anticipation of the strike. Inventories of industrial stocks now are estimated at around 1,500,000 tons.

Production plans for Detroit this past week called for the first reduction—by more than 20,000 units—after only a few weeks of steadily growing 1960 model output. Heavy cutback in Chevrolet assembly lines will offset six-day operations at Ford and Rambler for an estimated total of 113,000 assemblies, down 20,500 from last week. Truck output, too, will drop from 24,000 to 21,000.

Meanwhile the spirit of "buy American" began to be revived in some quarters as a way of stopping America's current unfavourable balance of payments—an annual deficit of some \$4.5 billion—and the steady drain on U.S. gold reserves. The first official indication of this was the "buy American" clause which the State Department's foreign aid agency attached to funds loaned out by the development loan fund. Then new restrictions were imposed on Japanese-made stainless steel hardware.

Among new proposals that are being discussed are con-

tributions by Europe and Japan to defence systems heretofore largely financed by the U.S. and curtailment of the International Co-operation Administration's expenditure of about \$500 million for goods produced in foreign countries.

The Committee for a national trade policy attacked the "buy American" rule attached to the development loan fund as a serious threat to U.S. trade policy. It said that although it was "avowedly an effort to improve the U.S. balance of payments situation, the policy may well in the end have the reverse effect by its implicit acknowledgment that American goods can no longer compete in the world."

#### High Cost

The high cost of American-produced goods was the reason for Singer sewing machine company's plans to move much of its cheaper-model production to Scotland and Germany to be able to compete better with Japan and European competition on the world markets. The industry's argument that further wage increases would price U.S. steel exports out of the world market is one of the reasons for the utter stalemate in the ongoing steel strike.—UPI.

## WALL STREET TAKES A SEVERE CRACK

New York, Oct. 25.

The stock market had its most severe decline in a month during the past week with volume at a new high since September 25.

The decline was attributed to the deadlocked steel negotiations on Friday, when it appeared as if the negotiations would be resumed, the market made a swift come back and regained all of Thursday's losses.

But this recovery, though it amounted to 7.48 points in industrial and 2.08 points in the railroads, was insufficient to bring the market up on the week. It closed at 633.07 in the Dow-Jones industrial average, off 10.15 points on the week.

The rails average closed the week at 156.95 off 3.04 points; utility 87.45 off 0.70 and 65 stocks 210.84 off 3.22 points.

Sales for the week totalled 13,888,806 shares, a daily average of 2,777,761 shares, against 11,643,106 for a daily average of 2,328,621 shares in the previous week.

The leading autos finished with losses. Chemical issues receded with Du Pont off nearly three and Union Carbide down 5 1/4 points.

During the week, a total of 1,413 issues was traded. Of this 432 gained, 811 declined and 170 held unchanged. A total of 43 issues made new highs, 184 fell the year while 129 made new lows.

Aside from the news of steel and corporations relying on steel, most news of the market place were favourable.

It included many highly favourable corporation reports and several stocks splits were announced.—UPI.

#### U.S. Living Costs Up

Washington, Oct. 25. Living costs in the U.S. climbed to an all-time high in September, the government reported today.

Consumer prices rose for all major groups of goods and services except transportation.

Food, housing, medical care and personal services all rose more, the report showed. The Labour Department's consumer price index rose four-tenths of a point from August to a September level of 153.2. This index is based on a 1947-49 average of prices taken as 100. The September index meant that a market basket of goods and services costing \$100 a decade ago cost \$153.2 last month. The index has gone up in five of the past six months. It dipped slightly in August after setting a record of 154.8 in July.—UPI.

### Cotton Goods Improve Sharply

New York, Oct. 25.

Sellers of cotton grey goods this past week experienced the best days seen since the end of World War II.

Buyers scrambling to cover on a wide variety of goods found spot and nearby supplies generally unobtainable.

Most of the activity was on apparel-type fabrics. The prolonged steel strike put a damper on the situation for wide industrial fabrics.

But even there, mills were not overly concerned, since they are resting on a big order backlog.

Mill agents indicated an urgent demand for a wide variety of print cloths, along with broadcloths, drills, twills, sheetings, Bedford Cords and duck constructions, suitable for manufacturer of tarpaulins.

Price-wise, the market picture was dominated by the "eighty square" print, the historic market leader. Average "eighties" sold up to 23 1/2 cents a yard, up 1/2 cent on the week and the highest price in almost four years—since November 1955.

#### HK OUTPUT SOLD

Premium—make "eighties" brought 2 1/2 cents a yard in secondhands, and in one case a premium of 4 1/2 cents a yard was paid for quick delivery on a small lot of combed broadcloths.

Users of soft-filled sheetings, who had hoped to get imports from Hongkong, were disappointed and had to cover in the local market. Brokers said the small output in Hongkong had been sold-up.

Hard fibres featured steadiness in burlap, reflecting stability of the Calcutta market and the anticipation of renewed buying there for Argentine account. Hemp dealers reported more inquiries from rope makers attracted by the recent decline in prices. Rayon grey goods buyers noted tightening supplies and a firming price trend.—UPI.

### New York Cotton Market

New York, Oct. 25.

Cotton futures trading this past week hobbled through one of the slowest periods of the year but managed to show small to moderate gains most of the time.

At Friday's close the list ruled 12 higher to five points lower, or 60 cents higher to 25 cents a bale lower than the preceding week.

For one of the very few times in the history of the New York Cotton Exchange, the market on Friday posted no sales on the opening call.

#### BACKLOG

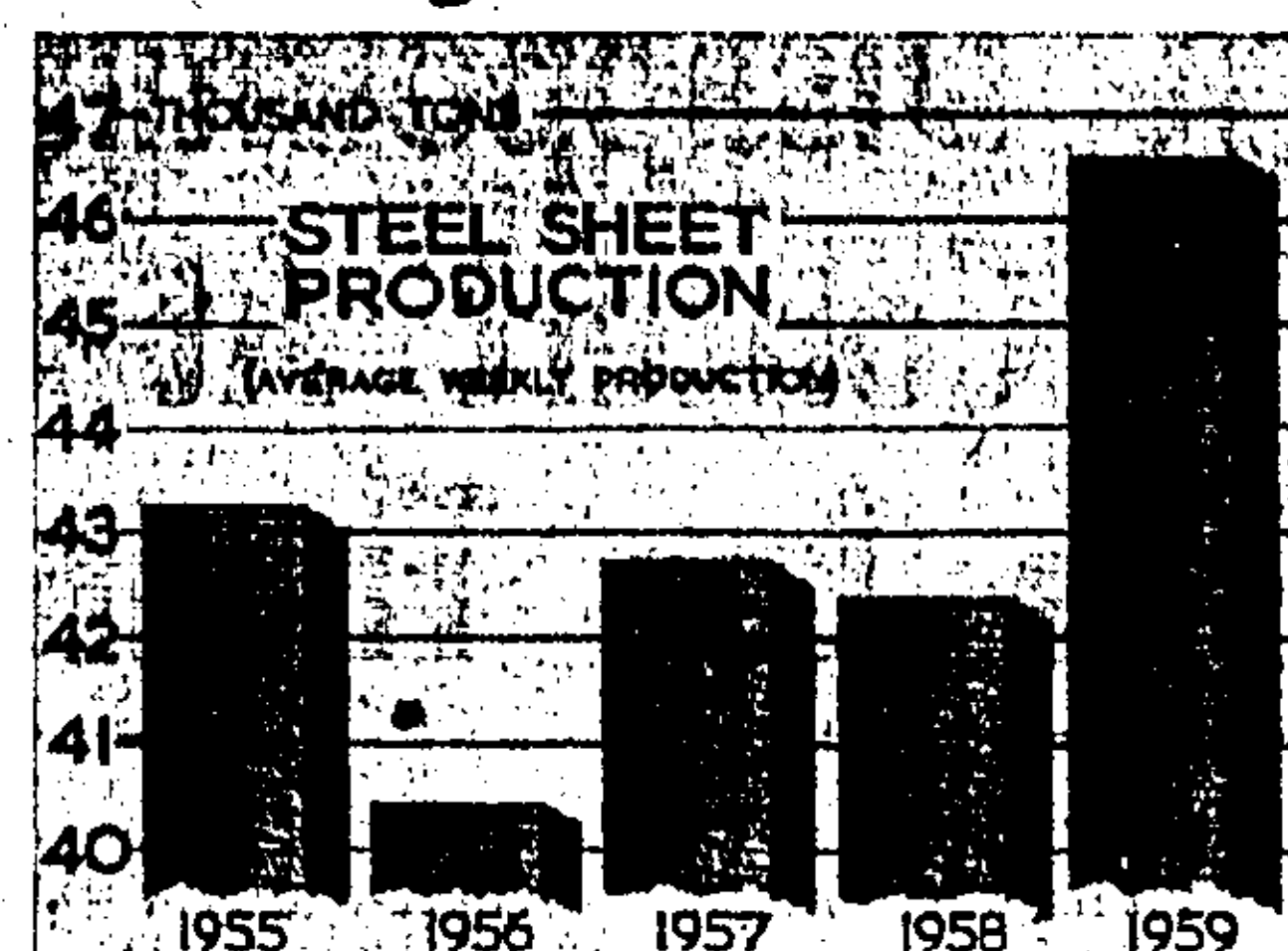
While buyers lacked decisiveness, sellers were equally cautious in view of the growing reports on business coming from the drygoods trade.

Because of the mounting textile order backlog, traders counted on a broadening demand for raw cotton to fill the textile orders, moreover, stock replenishment at a faster rate was suggested because of the low level of raw cotton stocks in consuming establishments.

The end-September mill stocks at 14,008,708 bales on hand at the same time last year.

Domestic consumption of all raw cotton in September reported by the Census Bureau, reached 602,230 bales for 25 working days. This compared with 588,600 bales in 20 working days during September last year. Consumption for the last two months of this year—August and September—totalled 1,174,439 bales against 1,222,320 bales in the same period last year.—UPI.

### Charting the steel rush



Steel sheet is a vital raw material. Record sales of everything from cars to refrigerators have made it the busiest end of the steel industry. This graph shows how weekly output has been pushed up as demand has increased. Extra supplies are having to be bought overseas to meet all needs. (London Express Service).

## London Makes Fresh Gains During Week

London, Oct. 25.

The weight of funds available for new investment is still the driving force in stock markets which have made fresh headway in the past week with the volume of trading still sustained at a very high level. A little irregularity crept into price movements in the last two days but the undertone remained very firm.

Industrial equities continued to be the most active market and the Financial Times ordinary share index advanced 4.8 to 294.5 after reaching the all-time record of 298.8 on Wednesday.

Gilt-edged have been strong this past week, attracting buyers because of their currently high yields, and the general feeling of optimism that the recent period of price stability will continue and that an increase in bank rate is unlikely for some time.

This new-found buoyancy in the gilt market permitted the

craft shares were generally weak under the influence of the sharp fall in profits of Fairways. Stores were firm. Engineering and electrical equipments were buoyant markets. Stores were strong.

#### GOOD SUPPORT

Oil shares were uncertain under the influence of "Wall Street" but there was some local investment buying which pushed up some issues, notably Burnham which gained two shillings on the week.

The mining markets have enjoyed a 50 per cent increase in turnover last week as buyers searched for adequate returns as the yield level in equities fell. Most of the mining issues with pretensions to investment merit have had their quota of support. An increase in the commodity market price of some of the base metals, notably copper and zinc, has also helped.

The bank market, however, has been rather a mixed bag with support from Johannesburg being very selective. Finance houses have received most support, led by Central Mining. The quarterly reports have had influence on special issues.

The rubber market has been very firm all week.—UPI.

#### Bank Of France Statement

Paris, Oct. 25.

The Bank of France statement for the week ended October 15, reads as follows:

Total gold holdings	Francs
old	432,222,597,277
Total other currencies	9,912,105,473
Sight balances abroad	324,580,000,000
Advances to States	zero
Advances to banks	1,428,810,930,914
Total bills discounted	3,380,497,823,335
Banknotes in circulation	348,704,801,349
Current accounts and deposits	—

#### Bank Of England Statement

London, Oct. 25.

The Bank of England statement for the week ended October 21, reads as follows:

Total gold holdings	£
old	21,104,407,428
Total other currencies	13,023,528
Sight balances abroad	528,211,223
Advances to States	20,507,220
Advances to banks	—
Total bills discounted	—
Banknotes in circulation	—
Current accounts and deposits	—



**CROSSLEY BROTHERS LTD.**  
MARINE, STATIONARY & AUXILIARY  
MARINE DIESEL ENGINES

**ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO. LTD.**  
208 Chartered Bank Building, Tel. 27789

# CHINA MAIL

Page 10

MONDAY, OCTOBER 26, 1959.

Another **Sheaffers** **ACHIEVEMENT**  
The popularity of the  
**Imperial** with **SHEAFFERS** cylinders  
Old Point and modern touch down filling  
AVAILABLE NOW AT ALL LEADING STORES

## A Disappointing Concert At The Lee Theatre

FEW, who assembled at the Lee Theatre last night, were unaware that cultural history, as far as this Colony is concerned, was being made. And the reason for this was that The Music Society of Hongkong underwrote the visit of the Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra.

A remarkable achievement, and one I fully appreciate; let all that be understood. In the light of what I want to say, most people who read this were at the Lee Theatre last night, or at home listening to the broadcast. To speak of a criticism of the orchestra is not much talk; even taking into account the conditions under which they played and the acoustics of the Lee Theatre, the orchestra is above criticism.

The critic reserves the right to like or dislike any item; he can compare the present orchestra with the previous ones, but even so, taking into account the conditions under which we heard the Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra last night, this much was certain. There is a continuity.

Everyone speaks of the fine string tone, it has become a cliché. There is much more to it than that. The beautiful balance of tone between the brass, strings and woodwind; the variety of tone achieved; all this I say must have been evident to all who heard.

But such criticism that must be made belongs outside the immediate concern of the Orchestra as an Orchestra.

☆☆☆

I was at the Lee very early, and when I saw the cramped conditions under which the orchestra would play, I was horrified. The music stands formed a solid fence across the built-up stage.

The cellos were literally at the feet of the conductor. The horns, trumpets, and trombones formed a rear defence shoulder to shoulder; the violins were in danger of jolting one another. The harp was thrust at the back among the percussion, and alongside were the basses assembled in a straight line.

As the minutes ticked away and the time for starting was past, I had the dreadful idea that von Karajan had taken one look and called the whole thing off.

another shipment of our  
fabulous

**'TERYLENE'**

Polyester **ICI** Fibre  
**SKIRTS**

has just arrived!

15 glorious shades  
to choose from

full size range 22" to 34" waist

— See them To-day —

at

**Paquerettes**

16A Des Voeux Road, C.

Tel. 21-157.

'Terylene' is the trademark for the polyester fibre made by IMPERIAL CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES LIMITED, LONDON

## Death Of Australian Director Regular Visitor To Hongkong

Mr Arthur Benjamin, a well-known Australian businessman in Hongkong, suffered a fatal heart attack in Sydney on Friday, October 23.

At the time of his death, Mr Benjamin was on his way to Hongkong to say goodbye to his friends in the Far East before he retired. He was due to reach Hongkong on the liner "Orca" on November 8.

Mr Benjamin was a director of Australian Leathers (HK) Ltd. He suffered a heart attack about nine months ago and then resigned a similar post with the parent company, Associated Leathers of Australia.

He was last in Hongkong in late 1957. He has been in and out of the Colony regularly since the war, although his home was in Australia.

## Far East Air Force Dog Trials

The Hongkong section of the Far East Air Force Police Dog Trials will be held at Royal Air Force Kai Tak on Wednesday.

The trials will be completed in two parts. In the morning the dogs will be judged on their general condition, and in the evening obedience and handling tests will be carried out.

The judges at the trials will be the Countess of Bandon, wife of the Commander-in-Chief Far East Air Force, Group Captain W. G. Parry, Provost Marshal, Far East Air Force, and Flight Sergeant D. Gray, Royal Air Force Police.

## Vietnam Day Reception

The Vietnamese National Day reception was held this morning at the Repulse Bay Hotel. The Officer Administering the Government, Mr Claude Burgess, proposed the toast honouring the President of Vietnam, and Mr Bul Cong Van, Consul-General for Vietnam, toasted the health of the Queen.

Mr and Mrs Bul Cong Van welcomed the many guests who attended, including Government officials, consular and diplomatic representatives and many other well-known Colony personalities.

A Chinese man sustained injuries at about 1.50 a.m. today when he was assaulted by three Chinese men with a pair of scissors outside No. 14 Tai Yuen Street.

Two men were later arrested by the Police after inquiries into the case.

## U.S. SURGEONS ARRIVE ON WORLD TOUR

A group of 35 American surgeons and their wives arrived in the Colony this morning from Tokyo by Pan American and Japan Air Lines. They will be in Hongkong for five days, and are in the course of a round-the-world tour.

The group is led by Dr Edward L. Comper, who is President of the American section of the International College of Surgeons. They have just attended the meeting of the Japanese section of the College, which was held in Tokyo.

### LECTURES

In Hongkong the group will visit a number of hospitals and they will also visit the Hongkong Medical Training Centre for the Blind.

Several of the American surgeons will be holding lectures during their stay here, and Dr Comper will be speaking at the University of Hongkong on Friday morning.

Dr Comper said that this is the fifth world tour of the group and the purpose of these trips is to exchange and compare medical knowledge and promote a better understanding between members of the profession.

Printed and published by TERENCE GORDON NEWLANDS PEARCE for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong.

## PICTORIAL PARADE



ABOVE: The Swiss Ambassador, M. Armin Daeniker, recently opened an exhibition of Swiss watches and jewellery in Regent Street, part of the current nationwide "Swiss Fortnight". Picture shows the world's most expensive wristwatch. Price: £39,375.—Express Photo.



ABOVE: For the first time in 50 years, the famous statue of "The Little Mermaid", which stands at the entrance to Copenhagen harbour, is now to be flooded. The statue, which represents the heroine of Hans Christian Andersen's famous fairy-tale, is a favourite sight yearly with thousands of tourists.—Express Photo.



LEFT: It looks like an undress rehearsal for a new West End musical. But in fact the "dancers" are mannequins, and they're displaying outfits at a London fashion show—a show in the fast-growing "spectacular" style. This one was organised by the local branch of America's Du Pont to show off their extra-special synthetic fibre Orion, and was split into six scenes, in each of which the mannequins danced to music instead of parading in the conventional manner. Title of this scene: "The White Story".—Express Photo.

☆☆☆

## New York Newspaper Tributes To HK Musician

Hongkong's well-known harmonica player, Mr Lau Mok, recently gave a successful performance at New York's Carnegie Hall and received good comments from both the New York Times and Herald Tribune.

The New York Times in its column said: "In spite of the efforts of Larry Adler and others, the harmonica is still a novelty on the concert stage, partly because of the inherent limitations of the instrument. However, Mr. Lau Mok has shown that it is possible to ignore these limitations."

"He achieved a wide variety of colours and dynamics, and he could probably give lessons in phrasing to some performers of more conventional instruments." The Herald Tribune said: "It must have been evident to anyone in attendance that Mr. Lau Mok is a man of high—even intense—musicality. His phrasing of a melodic member, his feeling for musical style, the sheer joy he so clearly finds in making music, were the dominant factors of his playing."

From the Files

**25**  
years  
**AGO**

THE grand tattoo staged by the military forces in Hongkong opened at Sookunpoo last night in the presence of a large and distinguished gathering. The whole valley was transformed into a vast stadium.

Overlooking the area and set on Carline Hill was a section of the City of Moscow which formed the centre piece for the rendering of the 1612 Overture a musical gem played by the massed bands of the Lincoln, South Wales Borderers and the East Lancashire, and depicting the burning of Moscow by Napoleon's troops.

☆☆☆

RUDOLF Friml, the famous composer, who came out to the Far East in search of the ideal Chinese girl to take the leading role in his new play "Sing Song Girl" will, in all probability, have to make another trip.

Mrs Alice Lau, better known in the Colony by her maiden name Miss Alice Kar, has declined the offer to go to Hollywood to star in the production.

She insists on her husband going too, but he said he had business ties in Shanghai and could not leave. "We are very much in love with each other and I could not let her go alone."

☆☆☆

A Paris report said Chancellor Hitler's "call to the altar" has produced results. Marriages in Germany in the first three months of 1934 were 42.2 per cent more numerous than for the first 1933 trimester.

This is causing concern in France where the marriage rate has remained of 7.6 per thousand inhabitants—virtually unchanged.

☆☆☆

ABANDONMENT of the midnight closing restrictions in Hongkong is contemplated by the Government. The extension would be from 12 midnight to 1 a.m. The contemplated extension, if it is brought into force, will, it is understood, apply to all places of amusement, including cabarets, hotels, dance halls and licensed premises.

It will be recalled that during the Budget Debate in the Legislative Council last month, Hon. Mr. C. Gordon Mackie pleaded for a bigger Hongkong, contending that the restrictions in force tended to drive away tourists from the Colony.

The Colonial Secretary, Sir Thomas Southern, said in reply that the Government was not aware of any general demand for later hours but if there were, the matter would be considered.